

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON HOMOSEXUALITY & GENDER

Compiled by Gary Grossman, Ph.D. for
The Committee on Gender & Sexuality of
The American Psychoanalytic Association
Susan McNamara, Co-Chair
Diana Moga, Co-Chair

December 2016

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON HOMOSEXUALITY & GENDER	1
I. WORKS OF HISTORICAL INTEREST	3
II. CONTEMPORARY CONTRIBUTIONS ON HOMOSEXUALITY	5
A. GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS	5
B. DEVELOPMENTAL AND PSYCHODYNAMIC CONSIDERATIONS: GAY MEN	8
C. PSYCHOTHERAPY WITH GAY MEN	10
D. DEVELOPMENTAL AND PSYCHODYNAMIC CONSIDERATIONS: LESBIANS	12
E. PSYCHOTHERAPY WITH LESBIANS	14
F. GAY & LESBIAN PSYCHOTHERAPISTS	16
G. GAY & LESBIAN YOUTH	17
H. CROSS-CULTURAL ISSUES	18
I. HOMOPHOBIA AND RELATED ISSUES	19
J. PSYCHOPATHOLOGICAL APPROACHES TO HOMOSEXUALITY	21
K. CRITIQUES OF PATHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES	22
III. CONTEMPORARY BIOLOGICAL CONSIDERATION	23
IV. COUPLES THERAPY/PERSPECTIVES ON GAY/LESBIAN RELATIONSHIPS	24
V. GAY/LESBIAN PARENTING & FAMILIES	25
VI. TRANSGENDER	27

VII. CONTRIBUTIONS FROM GENDER THEORY	28
VII. QUEER THEORY	30
VIII. HIV/AIDS	31
IX. BISEXUALITY	33
X. CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE SOCIAL SCIENCES	34
XI. BIOGRAPHY, MEMOIRS, PERSONAL ESSAYS	37
XII. FICTION AND LITERARY STUDIES	37
XIII. FILM	39

I. WORKS OF HISTORICAL INTEREST

- Babuscio, J. (1977). *We speak for ourselves: Experience in homosexual counseling*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press.
- Bell, A., & Weinberg, M. (1978). *Homosexualities: A study of diversity among men and women. An official publication of The Institute for Sex Research founded by Alfred C. Kinsey*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Bieber, I. (1965). Clinical aspects of male homosexuality. In J. Marmor (Ed.), *Sexual inversion: The multiple roots of homosexuality* (pp. 248-267). New York: Basic Books.
- Bieber, I., & al, e. (1962). *Homosexuality: A psychoanalytic study*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Bychowski, G. (1961). The ego and the object of the homosexual. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 42, 255-259.
- Deutsch, H. (1933). Homosexuality in women. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 14, 34-70.
- Freud, A. (1951). Clinical observations on the treatment of male homosexuality. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 20, 337-338.
- Freud, S. (1905). Three essays on the theory of sexuality. *S.E.*, 7, 125-244.
- Freud, S. (1910). Leonardo da Vinci and a memory of his childhood. *S.E.*, 11, 59-137.
- Freud, S. (1911). Psychoanalytic notes upon an autobiographical account of a case of paranoia. *S.E.*, 12, 3-83.
- Freud, S. (1920). The psychogenesis of a case of homosexuality in a woman. *S.E.*, 18, 145-172,
- Freud, S. (1921). Letter (to Jones from Freud and Rank). In K. Lewes (Ed.), *The psychoanalytic theory of male homosexuality* (pp. p. 33). New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Freud, S. (1922). Certain neurotic mechanisms in jealousy, paranoia, and homosexuality. *S.E.*, 18, 221-233.
- Freud, S. (1935). Letter (to an American mother). *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 107 (1951), 786.
- Gillespie, W. (1964). Symposium on homosexuality. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 45, 203-209.
- Greenson, R. (1964). On homosexuality and gender identity. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 45, 217-219.
- Greenson, R. (1968). Disidentifying from mother: Its special importance for the boy. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 49, 370- 374.
- Hatterer, L. (1970). *Changing Homosexuality in the Male: Treatment for Men Troubled by Homosexuality*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Hocquenghem, G. (1972). *Homosexual desire. With a new introduction by Michael Moon*. Durham, NC: Duke Univ. Press, 1993.
- Hooker, E. (1957). The adjustment of the male overt homosexual. *Journal of Projective Techniques*, 21, 18-31.
- Hooker, E. (1965). Male homosexuals and their "worlds.". In J. Marmor (Ed.), *Sexual Inversion: The Multiple Roots of Homosexuality* (pp. pp. 83-107.). New York: Basic Books.

- Hooker, E. (1969). Parental relations and male homosexuality in patient and nonpatient samples. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 33*, 140-142.
- Klein, M. (1932). The effects of early anxiety situations on the sexual development of the boy., *In The Writings of Melanie Klein, Vol. 2.* (pp. 1975, pp. 1240-1278.). New York: Free Press. [For commentary on this case, see Sanchez-Pardo, Melancholia as constitutive of male homosexuality: A Kleinian approach. *Gender & Psychoanalysis* (1998) 3:47-79.]
- Kubie, L. (1978). The drive to become both sexes. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly, 43*, 431-441.
- Limentani, A. (1976). Object choice and actual bisexuality. *International Journal of Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy, 5*, 205-217.
- Limentani, A. (1977). The differential diagnosis of homosexuality. *British Journal of Medical Psychiatry, 80*, 209-216.
- Marmor, J. (Ed.). (1965). *Sexual Inversion: The Multiple Roots of Homosexuality*. New York: Basic Books.
- Mayerson, P., & Lief, H. (1965). Psychotherapy of homosexuals: A follow-up study of nineteen cases. In J. Marmor (Ed.), *In Sexual Inversion: The Multiple Roots of Homosexuality* (pp. pp. 302-344.). New York: Basic Books.
- Ovesey, L. (1969). *Homosexuality and pseudohomosexuality*. New York: Science House.
- Payne, E. r. (1977). Panel report: Psychoanalytic treatment of male homosexuality. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 25*, 183-199.
- Rado, S. (1940). A critical examination of the concept of bisexuality. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 2*, 459-467.
- Rainer, J., & al., e. (1960). Homosexuality and heterosexuality in identical twins. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 22*, 251-259.
- Rosenfeld, H. (1949). Remarks on the relation of male homosexuality to paranoia. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis, 30*, 36-47.
- Saghir, M., & Robins, E. (1973). *Male and Female Homosexuality: A Comprehensive Investigation*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Socarides, C. (1973). Findings derived from 15 years of clinical research. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 130*, 1212-1213.
- Socarides, C. (1973). Sexual perversion and the fear of engulfment. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis, 51*, 341-349.
- Socarides, C. (1978). *Homosexuality*. New York: Jason Aronson.
- Socarides, C. (1979). Some problems encountered in the psychoanalytic treatment of overt male homosexuality. *American Journal of Psychotherapy, 33*, 506-520.
- Stekel, W. (1922). *Bisexual Love*. (Vol. 1950.). New York: Emerson Books.
- Stoller, R. (1972). The 'bedrock' of masculinity and femininity: bisexuality. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 26*, 207- 212.
- Tripp, C. (1975). *The Homosexual Matrix*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Wiedeman, G. (1962). Survey of psychoanalytic literature on overt male homosexuality. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 10*, 380-409.
- Weideman, G. (1974). Homosexuality: A survey. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 22*, 651-696.

II. CONTEMPORARY CONTRIBUTIONS ON HOMOSEXUALITY

A. GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS

- Auchincloss, E. & Vaughan, S. (2001). Psychoanalysis and homosexuality: Do we need a new theory? *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 49, 1157-1186.
- Bartlett, A., King, M., & Phillips, R. (2001). Straight talking: An investigation of the attitudes and practice of psychoanalysts and psychotherapists in relation to gays and lesbians. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 179, 545-549.
- Bayer, R. (1981). *Homosexuality and American Psychiatry: The Politics of Diagnosis*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton Univ. Press.
- Bell, A., Weinberg, M., & Hammersmith, S. (Eds.). (1981). *Sexual preference: Its development in men and women*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Bem, D. (1996). Exotic becomes erotic: A developmental theory of sexual orientation. *Psychological Review*, 103(2), 320-335.
- Bergmann, M. (2002). The relevance of history to the psychoanalytic controversy over homosexuality. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis*, 30, 37-42.
- Blechner, M. (2011). Interpersonal psychoanalysis and sexuality. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis*, 47, 571-577.
- Bohan, J. (1996). *Psychology and sexual orientation*. London: Routledge.
- Bohan, J., & Russell, G. (Eds.). (1999). *Conversations about psychology and sexual orientation*. New York: New York University Press.
- Cabaj, R., & Stein, T. (Eds.). (1996). *Textbook of homosexuality and mental health*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Chodorow, N. (1992). Heterosexuality as a compromise formation: Reflections on the psychoanalytic theory of sexual development. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 15, 267-304.
- Chodorow, N. (2002). Prejudice exposed: On Stephen Mitchell's pioneering investigations of the psychoanalytic treatment and mistreatment of homosexuality. *Studies in Gender & Sexuality*, 3, 61-72.
- Cohler, B. and R. Galatzer-Levy (2000). *The course of gay and lesbian lives: Social and psychoanalytic perspectives*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Cohler, B., & Galatzer-Levy, R. (1996). Self-psychology and homosexuality: sexual orientation and maintenance of personal integrity. In T. Stein & R. Cabaj (Eds.), *Textbook of Homosexuality and Mental Health*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Cole, G. (2005). Categories as symptoms: Conceptions of love in the psychoanalytic relationship. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 74(4), 977-987.
- Corbett, K. (2001). More life: Centrality and marginality in human development. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 11(3), 313-336.
- D'Augelli, A., & Patterson, C. (Eds.). (1995). *Lesbian, gay, and bisexual identities over the lifespan: Psychological perspectives*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Dean, T., & Lane, C. (Eds.). (2001). *Homosexuality & psychoanalysis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- deMonteflores, C., & Schultz, S. (1978). Coming out: Similarities and differences for lesbians and gay men. *Journal of Social Issues, 34*, 59-72.
- Domenici, T., & Lesser, R. (Eds.). (1995). *Disorienting sexuality: A psychoanalytic reappraisal*. New York: Routledge.
- Friedman, R. (2001). Psychoanalysis and human sexuality. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 49*, 1115-1132.
- Friedman, R. C., & Downey, J. (2002). *Sexual orientation and psychoanalysis: Sexual science and clinical practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Friend, R. (1987). The individual and social psychology of aging: Clinical implications for lesbians and gay men. *Journal of Homosexuality, 14*, 307-331.
- Garnets, L., & Kimmel, D. (Eds.). (1993). *Psychological perspectives on lesbian and gay male experiences*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Glazer, D. (1998). Homosexuality and the analytic stance: Implications for treatment and supervision. *Gender & Psychoanalysis, 3*, 397-412.
- Gonsiorek, J. (1985). *A guide to psychotherapy with gay and lesbian clients*. New York: Harrington Park Press.
- Gonsiorek, J., & Weinrich, J. (Eds.). (1991). *Homosexuality: Research implications for public policy*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Greene, B., & Herek, G. (Eds.). (1994). *Lesbian and gay psychology: Theory, research and clinical applications*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- Harned, J. (1998). Harry Stack Sullivan and the gay psychoanalysis. *American Imago, 55*, 299-317.
- Heenen-Wolff, S. (2011). Infantile bisexuality and the 'complete Oedipal complex': Freudian views on heterosexuality and homosexuality. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis, 92*, 1209-1220.
- Hetrick, E., & Stein, T. (Eds.). (1984). *Innovations in psychotherapy with homosexuals*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Izzard, S. (1999). Oedipus - Baby or bathwater? A review of psychoanalytic theories of homosexual development. *British Journal of Psychotherapy, 16*, 43-55.
- Jones, D. (2001). Shame, disgust, anger and revenge: Homosexuality and countertransference. *British Journal of Psychotherapy, 17*, 493-504.
- King, M. (2011). The queer relationship between psychoanalysts and their gay and lesbian patients. *Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy, 25*, 308-318.
- Krajeski, U. (1986). Psychotherapy with gay men and lesbians. In T. Stein & C. Cohen (Eds.), *Contemporary perspectives on psychotherapy with lesbians and gay men*. (pp. pp. 9-25.). New York: Plenum Press.
- Lothane, Z. (1992). The human dilemma: Heterosexual, homosexual, bisexual, holosexual? *Issues in Ego Psychology, 15*, 18-32.
- Lingiardi, V. & Capozzi, P. (2004). Psychoanalytic attitudes towards homosexuality: An empirical research. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis, 85*, 137-158.

- Luepnitz, D. (2007). Accentuate the negative: Two contributions to a non-normative Oedipal theory. *Psychoanalysis, Culture & Society*, 12, 44-49.
- Marmor, J. (Ed.). (1980). *Homosexual Behavior: A Modern Reappraisal*. New York: Basic Books.
- Martin, A. (1982). Some issues in the treatment of gay and lesbian patients. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice*, 19, 341-348.
- McWhirter, D., Reinisch, J., & Saunders, S. (Eds.). (1990). *Homosexuality/Heterosexuality: Concepts of sexual orientation*. New York: Oxford Univ. Press.
- McWilliams, N. (1996). Therapy across the sexual orientation boundary: Reflections of a heterosexual female analyst on working with lesbian, gay, and bisexual patients. *Gender and Psychoanalysis*, 1, 203-222.
- Mitchell, S. (1996). Gender and sexual orientation in the age of postmodernism: The plight of the perplexed clinician. *Gender and Psychoanalysis*, 1, 45-74.
- Money, J. (1988). *Gay, Straight, and In-Between: The Sexology of Erotic Orientation*. New York: Oxford Univ. Press.
- Money, J., & Russo, A. J. (1979). Homosexual outcome of discordant gender activity in childhood: longitudinal follow-up. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 4, 29-49.
- Morgenthaler, F. (1988). *Homosexuality, heterosexuality, perversion*. Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.
- Person, E. S. (2002). The homosexualities. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis*, 30, 43-56.
- Phillips, S. (2003). Homosexuality: Coming out of the confusion. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 84, 1431-1450.
- Rivers, I. (1997). Lesbian, gay and bisexual development: Theory, research and social issues. *Journal of Community and Applied Social Psychology*, 7, 329-343.
- Rottnek, M. (Ed.). (1999). *Sissies & Tomboys: Gender nonconformity and homosexual childhood*. New York: New York University Press.
- Saghir, M., & Robins, E. (1973). *Male and Female Homosexuality: A Comprehensive Investigation*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Schafer, R. (1995). The evolution of my views on nonnormative sexual practices. In T. Domenici & R. Lesser (Eds.), *Disorienting sexuality: A psychoanalytic reappraisal*. New York: Routledge.
- Schwartz, D. (1999). The temptations of normality: Reappraising psychoanalytic theories of sexual development. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 16(4), 554-564.
- Shelley, C. (Ed.). (1998). *Contemporary perspectives on psychotherapy and homosexualities*. London: Free Association Books, Ltd.
- Singer, M. (2002). Reenfranchising psychoanalysis. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 19, 167-181.
- Stein, T. (1988). Theoretical considerations in psychotherapy with gay men and lesbians. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 15, 75-95.
- Stein, T. (1993). Overview of new developments in understanding homosexuality. In J. Oldham, Riba, M., & Tasman, A. (Ed.), *Review of Psychiatry* (Vol. vol. 12, pp. pp. 9- 40.). Washington, DC: Amer. Psychiatric Press.
- Stein, T., & Cohen, C. (Eds.). (1986). *Contemporary perspectives on psychotherapy with lesbians and gay men*. New York: Plenum Publishing Co.

- Stubrin, J. (1997). Psychoanalysis, sexual life, and anxiety. In J. Reppen (Ed.), *More analysts at work* (pp. 227-243). Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Tyson, P. (1982). A developmental line of gender identity, gender role, and choice of love object. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 30*, 61-86.
- Waless, E. A. (2000). The countertransference reaction of protectiveness in working with homosexual patients. *Psychoanalytic Psychology, 17*(2), 366-370.
- Winer, J., & Anderson, J. (Eds.). (2002). *The annual of psychoanalysis volume 30: Rethinking psychoanalysis and the homosexualities*. Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.

B. DEVELOPMENTAL AND PSYCHODYNAMIC CONSIDERATIONS: GAY MEN

- Beard, J., & Glickauf-Hughes, C. (1994). Gay identity and sense of self: Rethinking male homosexuality. *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Psychotherapy, 2*(2), 21-37.
- Blechner, M. (1998). Maleness and masculinity. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis, 34*, 597-613.
- Blum, A., Danson, M., & Schneider, S. (1997). Problems of sexual expression in adult gay men: A psychoanalytic reconsideration. *Psychoanalytic Psychology, 14*(1), 1-11.
- Blum, A., & Pfetzing, V. (1997). Assaults to the self: The trauma of growing up gay. *Gender and Psychoanalysis: An Interdisciplinary Journal, 2*, 427-442.
- Botticelli, S. (2010). Thinking the unthinkable: Anal sex in theory and practice. *Studies in Gender and Sexuality, 11*, 112-123
- Cass, V. (1979). Homosexual identity formation: A theoretical model. *Journal of Homosexuality, 4*, 219-235.
- Cass, V. (1983). Homosexual identity: A concept in need of definition. *Journal of Homosexuality, 9*, 105-126.
- Corbett, K. (1993). The mystery of homosexuality. *Psychoanalytic Psychology, 10*, 345-357.
- Corbett, K. (1996). Homosexual boyhood: Notes on girlyboys. *Gender & Psychoanalysis, 1*, 429-461.
- Corbett, K. (1998). Cross-gendered identifications and homosexual boyhood: Toward a more complex theory of gender. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 68*, 352-360.
- Cornett, C., & Hudson, R. (1985). Psychoanalytic theory and affirmation of the gay lifestyle: Are they necessarily antithetical? *Journal of Homosexuality, 12*, 97-108.
- Ehrensaft, D. (2007). Raising girlyboys: A parents perspective. *Studies in Gender & Sexuality, 8*, 269-302.
- Ferguson, M. (1994). Fixation and regression in the psychoanalytic theory of homosexuality: A critical evaluation. *Journal of Homosexuality, 27*, 309-327.
- Friedman, R.C. (1986). Panel. Toward a further understanding of homosexual men. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 34*., 193-206.
- Friedman, R. C. (1988). *Male Homosexuality: A Contemporary Psychoanalytic Perspective*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Friedman, R. M. (1986). The psychoanalytic model of male homosexuality: A historical and theoretical critique. *Psychoanalytic Review, 73*, 483-519.

- Frommer, M. S. (2000). Offending gender: Being and wanting in male same-sex desire. *Studies in Gender and Sexuality*, 1(2), 191-206.
- Frommer, M. S. (2007). Desire, the social unconscious, and shame. *Psychoanalysis, Culture & Society*, 12, 32-37.
- Galatzer-Levy, R., & Cohler, B. (2002). Making a gay identity: Coming out, social context and psychodynamics. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis*, 30, 255-287.
- Goldsmith, S. (1995). Oedipus or Orestes? Aspects of gender identity development in homosexual men. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 15, 112-124.
- Goldsmith, S. (2001). Oedipus or Orestes? Homosexual men, their mothers and other women revisited. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 49(4), 1269-1288.
- Gonsiorek, J., & Rudolph, J. (1991). Homosexual identity: Coming out and other developmental events. In J. Gonsiorek & J. Weinrich (Eds.), *Homosexuality: Research implications for public policy*. (pp. pp. 161-171.). Newbury Park: Sage Publications.
- González, F.J. (2013). Another Eden: Proto-gay desire and social precocity. *Studies in Gender and Sexuality*, 14, 112-121.
- Green, J. (2003). Growing up hidden: Notes on understanding male homosexuality. *American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 63, 177-191.
- Green, R. (1987). *The "Sissy Boy Syndrome" and the Development of Homosexuality*. New Haven: Yale Univ. Press.
- Grossman, G. (1996). Psychoanalytic perspectives on normal development in gay men. *Fort Da: The Journal of the Northern California Society for Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 2, 6-11.
- Guss, J. (2007). Men, anal sex and desire: Who wants what? *Psychoanalysis, Culture & Society*, 12, 38-43.
- Guss, J. (2010). The danger of desire: Anal sex and the homo/masculine subject. *Studies in Gender and Sexuality*, 11, 124-140.
- Isay, R. (1986). The development of sexual identity in homosexual men. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 41, 467- 489.
- Isay, R. (1986). Homosexuality in homosexual and heterosexual men. In G. Fogel, F. Lane, & R. Liebert (Eds.), *The Psychology of Men* , pp. 277-299. New York: Basic Books.
- Isay, R. (1987). Fathers and their homosexually inclined sons in childhood. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 42, 275-294.
- Isay, R. (1989). *Being homosexual: Gay men and their development*. New York: Farrar, Straus, & Giroux.
- Isay, R. (1996). *Becoming gay: The journey to self-acceptance*. New York: Pantheon.
- Isay, R. (1998). Heterosexually married homosexual men: Clinical and developmental issues. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 68(3), 424-432.
- Isay, R. (1999). Gender in homosexual boys: Some developmental and clinical considerations. *Psychiatry*, 62(2), 187-194.
- Leavy, S. (1985). Male homosexuality reconsidered. *International Journal of Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, 11, 155-174.
- Lewes, K. (1988). *The psychoanalytic theory of male homosexuality*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

- Lewes, K. (1998). A special oedipal mechanism in the development of male homosexuality. *Psychoanalytic Psychology, 15*(3).
- Lynch, P. (2002). Yearning for love and cruising for sex: Returning to Freud to understand some gay men. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis, 30*, 175-190.
- Martinez, D. L. (. (2003). Twinship selfobject experience and homosexuality. In M. J. Gehrie (Ed.), *Explorations in self psychology: Progress in self psychology; vol. 19*. (pp. 41-55). Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- McDonald, G. (1982). Individual differences in the coming out process for gay men: Implications for theoretical models. *Journal of Homosexuality, 8*, 47-60.
- Minton, H., & McDonald, G. (1984). Homosexual identity formation as a developmental process. *Journal of Homosexuality, 9*, 91-104.
- Murphy, T. (1984). Freud reconsidered: Bisexuality, homosexuality, and moral judgement. *Journal of Homosexuality, 9*, 65-77.
- Phillips, S. (2001). The overstimulation of everyday life: I. New aspects of male homosexuality. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 49*(4), 1235-1268.
- Rose, S. (2007). *Oedipal rejection: Echoes in the relationships of gay men*. Youngstown, NY: Cambria Press.
- Schafer, R. (2002). On male nonnormative sexuality and perversion in psychoanalytic discourse. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis, 30*, 23-36.
- Troiden, R. (1979). Becoming homosexual: A model of gay identity acquisition. *Psychiatry, 42*, 362-373.
- Troiden, R. (1984). Self, self-concept, identity and homosexual identity: Constructs in need of definition and differentiation. *Journal of Homosexuality, 10*, 97-109.
- Troiden, R. (1988). Homosexual identity development. *Journal of Adolescent Health Care, 9*, 105-113.
- Troiden, R. (1989). The formation of homosexual identities. *Journal of Homosexuality, 16*., 43-73.
- Wood, E. (1995). Evolutions of an orientation concerning the nature of male homosexualities. *American Journal of Psychoanalysis, 55*, 103-127.

C. PSYCHOTHERAPY WITH GAY MEN

- Blum, A., Danson, M., & Schneider, S. (1997). Problems of sexual expression in adult gay men: A psychoanalytic reconsideration. *Psychoanalytic Psychology, 14*, 1-12.
- Cohler, B. & Galatzer-Levy, R. (2013). The historical moment in the analysis of gay men. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 61*, 1139-1173.
- Cornett, C. (1993). *Affirmative dynamic psychotherapy with gay men*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Cornett, C. (1995). *Reclaiming the authentic self: Dynamic psychotherapy with gay men*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.

- Drescher, J. (1998). Contemporary psychoanalytic psychotherapy with gay men: With commentary on reparative therapy of homosexuality. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 2, 51-74.
- Drescher, J. (1998). *Psychoanalytic therapy and the gay man*. Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Friedman, C. (1998). Eros in a gay dyad: A case presentation. [With Introduction by P. Lynch and Discussion by R. Linde, A. Morrison, and L. Hartmann]. *Gender & Psychoanalysis*, 3, 331-369.
- Frommer, M. (1994). Homosexuality and psychoanalysis: Technical considerations revisited (with commentaries by Renik and Spezzano). *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 4, 215-251.
- Frommer, M. (1995). Countertransference obscurity in the psychoanalytic treatment of homosexual patients. In T. Domenici & R. Lesser (Eds.), *Disorienting Sexuality: Psychoanalytic Reappraisals of Sexual Identities*, pp. 65-82. New York: Routledge.
- Galatzer-Levy, R. (2001). Finding our way in perplexity: The meaning of sex in the analysis of a gay man. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 49/4, 1219-1234.
- Guss, J. (2000). Sex like you can't even imagine: "Crystal," crack and gay men. *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 3, 105-122.
- Herron, W., Kinter, T., Sollinger, I., & Trubowitz, J. (1980). New psychoanalytic perspectives on the treatment of a homosexual male. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 5, 393-403.
- Herron, W., Kinter, T., Sollinger, I., & Trubowitz, J. (1982). Psychoanalytic psychotherapy for homosexual clients: New concepts. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 7, 177-192.
- Isay, R. (1985). On the analytic therapy of homosexual men. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 40, 235-255.
- Kwawer, J. (1980). Transference and countertransference in homosexuality: Changing psychoanalytic views. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 34, 72-80.
- Mitchell, S. (1981). The psychoanalytic treatment of homosexuality: Some technical considerations. *International Review of Psychoanalysis*, 8, 63-80.
- Molofsky, M. (2013). The language of yes in a world of no: A gay man rediscovers his silenced self. *American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 73, 43-61.
- Nash, J. (1993). The heterosexual analyst and the gay man. In C. Cornett (Ed.), *Affirmative dynamic psychotherapy with gay men* (pp. 199-228). Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Phillips, S. (2002). The overstimulation of everyday life II: Male homosexuality, countertransference and psychoanalytic treatment. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis*, 30, 131-146.
- Roughton, R. (2001). Four men in treatment: An evolving perspective on homosexuality and bisexuality, 1965-2000. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 49/4, 1187-1218.
- Roughton, R. (2002). The two analyses of a gay man: The interplay of social change and psychoanalytic understanding. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis*, 30, 83-100.
- Rubinstein, G. (2003). Does psychoanalysis really mean oppression? Harnessing psychodynamic approaches to affirmative therapy with gay men. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 57, 206-218.
- Shelby, D. (2002). Sexualization and the disavowal of tender longings. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis*, 30, 147-162.

- Shelby, D. (2002). About cruising and being cruised. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis*, 30, 191-208.
- Sherman, E. (2005). *Notes from the margin: The gay analyst's subjectivity in the treatment setting*. Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Young-Bruehl, E. (2006). Coming of age in New York City: Two homeless boys. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 75, 323-343.

D. DEVELOPMENTAL AND PSYCHODYNAMIC CONSIDERATIONS: LESBIANS

- Boston Lesbian Psychologies Collective. (1987). *Lesbian psychologies: Explorations & Challenges*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Buloff, B., & Osterman, M. (1995). Queer reflections: Mirroring and the lesbian experience of self. In E. Judith M. Glassgold, E. Suzanne lasenza, & et al. (Eds.), *Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice*. (pp. 93-106): New York, NY, USA.
- Burch, B. (1987). Barriers to intimacy: Conflicts over power, dependency, and nurturing in lesbian relationships. In Boston Lesbian Psychologies Collective (Eds.). *Lesbian Psychologies*. Urbana: University of Illinois, pp. 126-141.
- Burch, B. (1993a). Heterosexuality, bisexuality, and lesbianism: Rethinking psychoanalytic views of women's object choice. *The Psychoanalytic Review*, 80, 83-99.
- Burch, B. (1993b). Gender identities, lesbianism, and potential space. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 10, 359-375.
- Burch, B. (1997). *Other women: Lesbian/Bisexual experience and psychoanalytic views of women*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Burch, B. (1998). Lesbian sexuality/female sexuality: Searching for sexual subjectivity. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 85(3).
- Chapman, B. & Brannock, J. (1987). Proposed model of lesbian identity development: An empirical examination. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 14, 69-80.
- Creet, J. (1995). Anxieties of identity: Coming out and coming undone. In M. Dorenkamp & R. Henke (Eds.), *Negotiating lesbian and gay subjects*. New York: Routledge.
- deMonteflores, C. & Schultz, S. (1978). Coming out: Similarities and differences for lesbians and gay men. *Journal of Social Issues*, 34, 59-72.
- D'Ercole, A. (1999). Designing the lesbian subject: Looking backwards, looking forward. In R. Lessor & E. Schoenberg (Eds.), *That obscure subject of desire: Freud's female homosexual revisited* (pp. 115-129). New York: Routledge.
- Downey, J. & Friedman, R.C. (1998). Female homosexuality reconsidered. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 46, 471-506.
- Elise, D. (2002). The primary maternal oedipal situation and female homoerotic desire. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 22(2), 209-258.
- Elliot, P. (1985). Theory and research on lesbian identity formation. *International Journal of Women's Studies*, 8, 64-71.
- Falco, K. (1991). Lesbian identity formation. In K. Falco, *Psychotherapy with lesbian clients: Theory into practice*. New York: Brunner/Mazel, pp. 80-105.
- Fischer, R. S. (2002). Lesbianism: Some developmental and psychodynamic considerations.

- Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 22(2), 278-295.
- Golden, C. (1987). Diversity and variability in women's sexual identities. In Boston Lesbian Psychologies Collective (Eds.). *Lesbian Psychologies*. Urbana: University of Illinois, pp. 18-34.
- Golden, C. (2003). Improbable Possibilities. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 23, 624-641.
- Gould, E. & Kiersky, S. (Eds.). (2001). *Sexualities lost and found: Lesbians, psychoanalysis and culture*. Madison: International Universities Press.
- Gramick, J. (1984). Developing a lesbian identity. In T. Darty & S. Potter (Eds.). *Women-identified Women*. Palo Alto: Mayfield, pp. 31-44.
- Hess, E. (1983). Feminist and lesbian development: Parallels and divergencies. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 23, 67-78.
- Jacobo, M. (2001). Revolutions in psychoanalytic theory of lesbian development: Dora to Dykes and back again. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 18, 667-683.
- Jalas, K. (2003). Between tomboys and butch lesbians: Gender nonconformity viewed through clinical psychoanalysis and lesbian and gay theory. *Psychoanalytic review*, 90(5), 655-683.
- Kassoff, B. (1997). The self in orientation: Issues of female homosexuality. In E. Arnold Goldberg & et al. (Eds.), *Conversations in self psychology*. (pp. 213-230): Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press..
- Keefer, B., & Reene, K. (2002). Female adolescence: Difficult for heterosexual girls, hazardous for lesbians. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis*, 30, 245-251.
- Kiersky, S. (2001). Exiled desire: The problem of reality in psychoanalysis and lesbian experience. In E. Gould & S. Kiersky (Eds.). *Sexualities lost and found: Lesbians, psychoanalysis, and culture*. (pp. 25-42): Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Lesser, R. C. (1996). Category problems: Lesbians, postmodernism, and truth. *Psychoanalysis & Psychotherapy*, 13(2), 153-159.
- Lesser, R., & Schoenberg, E. (Eds.). (1999). *That obscure subject of desire: Freud's female homosexual revisited*. New York: Routledge.
- Lester, E. P. (2002). Sappho of Lesbos: The complexity of female sexuality. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 22(2), 170-181.
- Levine, H. (1997). A further exploration of the lesbian identity development process and its measurement. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 34(2), 67-78.
- Lewis, L. (1984). The coming out process for lesbians: Integrating a stable identity. *Social Work*, Sept/Oct, 464-469.
- Magee, M. & Miller, D. (1993). "She forswore her womanhood": Psychoanalytic views of female homosexuality. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 20, 67-87.
- Magee, M. & Miller, D. (1997). *Lesbian lives: Psychoanalytic narratives old and new*. Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.
- Moses, A. (1978). *Identity management in lesbian women*. New York: Praeger.
- Notman, M. (2002). Changes in sexual orientation and object choice in midlife women. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 22(2), 182-195.
- O'Connor, N. & Ryan, J. (1993). *Wild desires and mistaken identities: Lesbianism and psychoanalysis*. New York: Columbia University Press.

- Parks, C. (1999). Lesbian identity development: An examination of differences across generations. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 69(3), 347-361.
- Reed, K. (2002). Listening to themes in a review of psychoanalytic literature about lesbianism. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 22(2), 229-258.
- Richards, A. K. (1996). Talking about lesbians: Minnie Bruce Pratt and her poetic journey. *Psychoanalysis & Psychotherapy*, 13(2).
- Rust, P. (1993). "Coming out" in the age of social constructionism: Sexual identity formation among lesbian and bisexual women. *Gender & Society*, 7, 50-77.
- Schoenberg, E. (2001). Revisioning the "fleshy origins of subjectivity": De Lauretis and Grosz on lesbian desire. In E. Gould & S. Kiersky (Eds.), *Sexualities lost and found: Lesbians, psychoanalysis, and culture*. (pp. 135-154): Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Schwartz, A. (1996). It's a queer universe: Some notes erotic and otherwise. *Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy*, 13, 160-173.
- Schwartz, A. (1996). *Sexual subjects: Lesbians, gender, and psychoanalysis*. New York: Routledge.
- Shumsky, E. (2001). Transforming the ties that bind: Lesbians, lovers, and chosen family. In E. Gould & S. Kiersky (Eds.), *Sexualities lost and found: Lesbians, psychoanalysis, and culture*. (pp. 57-69): Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Sophie, J. (1987). Internalized homophobia and lesbian identity. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 14, 56-65.
- Stoller, R. (1985). One homosexual woman. *Observing the erotic imagination*. (pp. 184-200). New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Vaughan, S. (1998). Psychoanalytic and biological perspectives on lesbian patients: Why developmental themes are more important in psychotherapy. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 6 (3), 160-164.
- Vaughan, S. (1999). The hiding and revelation of sexual desire in lesbians: The lasting legacy of developmental traumas. *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 3, 81-90.
- Young-Bruehl, E. (2000). Beyond "The female homosexual". *Studies in Gender and Sexuality*, 1(1), 97-124.

E. PSYCHOTHERAPY WITH LESBIANS

- Abramowitz, S. (1997). A discussion of lesbians and psychoanalytic culture and a response to Kassoff's treatment of a homosexual woman. In E. Arnold Goldberg & et al. (Eds.), *Conversations in self psychology*. (pp. 231-243): Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Brown, L. (1989). Beyond thou shalt not: Thinking about ethics in the lesbian therapy community. *Women & Therapy*, 8, 13-25.
- Burch, B. (1996). Between women: The mother-daughter romance and homoerotic transference in psychotherapy. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 13, 475-494.
- Deutsch, L. (1995). Out of the closet and on to the couch: A psychoanalytic exploration of lesbian development. In E. Judith M. Glassgold, E. Suzanne lasenza, & et al. (Eds.),

- Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice.* (pp. 19-37): New York: Free Press.
- Falco, K. (1991). *Psychotherapy with lesbian clients: Theory into practice.* New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Frenkel, R. S. (2000). Homosexual object choice: Observations from the analysis of three bisexual women. *Journal of Clinical Psychoanalysis, 9*(3), 331-349.
- Gabriel, M. A., & Monaco, G. W. (1995). Revisiting the question of self-disclosure: The lesbian therapist's dilemma. In E. Judith M. Glassgold, E. Suzanne lasenza, & et al. (Eds.), *Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice.* (pp. 161-172): New York: Free Press.
- Gartrell, N. (1992). Boundaries in lesbian therapy relationships. *Women & Therapy, 12*, 29-50.
- Gartrell, N. (1984). Combating homophobia in the psychotherapy of lesbians. *Women & Therapy, 3*, 13-29.
- Glassgold, J. & lasenza, S. (Eds). (1995). *Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice.* New York: Free Press.
- Glassgold, J. M. (1995). Psychoanalysis with lesbians: Self-reflection and agency. In J. Glassgold, S. lasenza, & et al. (Eds.), *Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice.* (pp. 203-228): New York: Free Press.
- Goldstein, E. & Horowitz, L. (2003). *Lesbian identity and contemporary psychotherapy: A framework for clinical practice.* Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.
- lasenza, S. (1995). Platonic pleasures and dangerous desires: Psychoanalytic theory, sex research, and lesbian sexuality. In J. Glassgold, S. lasenza, & et al. (Eds.), *Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice.* (pp. 345-373): New York: Free Press.
- Kirkpatrick, M. (2002). Clinical notes on the diversity in lesbian lives. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry, 22*(2), 196-208.
- Kirkpatrick, M., & Morgan, C. (1980). Psychodynamic psychotherapy of female homosexuality. In J. Marmor (Ed.), *Homosexual Behavior: A Modern Reappraisal* (pp. pp. 357-375.). New York: Basic Books.
- Loulan, J. (1986). Psychotherapy with lesbian mothers. In T. Stein & C. Cohen (Eds.), *Contemporary perspectives on psychotherapy with lesbians and gay men.* New York: Plenum Press, pp. 181-208.
- Martin, K. (2002). Mirror, mirror: An enactment that stalemated a psychotherapy. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis, 30*, 211-223.
- McCandish, B. (1982). Therapeutic issues with lesbian couples. In J. Gonsiorek (Ed.), *Homosexuality and psychotherapy.* New York: Hayworth, pp. 71-78.
- Renik, O. (1990). Analysis of a woman's homosexual strivings by a male analyst. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly, 59*, 41-50.
- Rosiello, F. (2000). On lust and loathing: Erotic transference/countertransference between a female analyst and female patients. *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Psychotherapy, 4*, 5-26.
- Roth, S. (1985). Psychotherapy with lesbian couples: Individual issues, female socialization, and the social context. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy, 11*, 273-286.

- Sang, B. (1978). Psychotherapy with lesbians: Some observations and tentative generalizations. In E. Rawlings & D. Carter (Eds.), *Psychotherapy for women*. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas, pp. 266-275.
- Schuker, E. (1996). Analytic understanding of lesbian patients. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 44 (Supplement)*, 485-508.
- Sherwin, G. L. (2000). The vicissitudes of the eroticized and erotic transference and countertransference in the analysis of a homosexual woman by a female analyst. *Journal of Clinical Psychoanalysis, 9(3)*, 351-370.
- Siegel, R. (1985). Beyond homophobia: Learning to work with lesbian clients. In L. Rosewater & L Walker (Eds.), *Handbook of feminist therapy*. New York: Springer, pp. 183-190.
- Stack, C. (1995). The lesbian patient: Narratives of subjectivity, gender, and sexual identity. In J. Glassgold, S. lasenza, & et al. (Eds.), *Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice*. (pp. 327-343): New York: Free Press.

F. GAY & LESBIAN PSYCHOTHERAPISTS

- Blechner, M. (1996). Psychoanalysis in and out of the closet. In B. Gerson (Ed.), *The analyst as a person*. (pp. pp. 223-239.). New Jersey: The Analytic Press.
- Decker, B. (1995). How to have your phallus and be it too: Reflections of a lesbian therapist from Jill Johnston to Judith Butler. In Glassgold, J. & lasenza, S. (Eds), *Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice*. New York: Free Press, pp. 63-92.
- Ellis, M. (1994). Lesbians, gay men and psychoanalytic training. *Free Associations, 4*, 501-517.
- Feldman, M. (2002). Panel report. Being gay and becoming a psychoanalyst: Three generations. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 50*, 973-987.
- Gabriel, M., & Monaco, G. (1995). Revisiting the question of self-disclosure. In J. Glassgold & S. lasenza (Eds.), *Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice*. (pp. 161-172). New York: Free Press.
- Isay, R. (1991) The homosexual analyst: Clinical considerations. *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child, 46*, 199-216.
- O'Carroll, L. (1999). Against the grain? When gay men counsel other gay men. *Psychodynamic Counselling, 5*, 25-51.
- Pearlman, S. F. (1996). Lesbian clients/lesbian therapists: Necessary conversations. In E. Nancy D. Davis, E. Ellen Cole, & et al. (Eds.), *Lesbian therapists and their therapy: From both sides of the couch*. (pp. 71-80): New York: Free Press.
- Phillips, S. (1998). A new analytic dyad: Homosexual analyst, heterosexual patient. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 46*, 1195-1219.
- Martin, A. (1995). A view from both sides: Coming out as a lesbian psychoanalyst. In , T. Domenici & R. Lesser (Eds.), *Disorienting sexuality: Psychoanalytic reappraisals of sexual identities*. New York: Routledge, pp. 255-264.
- Sherman, E. (2005). *Notes from the margin: The gay analyst's subjectivity in the treatment setting*. Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.

G. GAY & LESBIAN YOUTH

- Anhalt, K., & Morris, T. (1998). Developmental and adjustment issues of gay, lesbian, and bisexual adolescents: A review of the empirical literature. *Clinical Child & Family Psychology Review*, *1*, 215-230.
- Boxer, A., & Cohler, B. (1989). The life course of gay and lesbian youth: An immodest proposal for the study of lives. *Journal of Homosexuality*, *17*(3-4), 315-355.
- Boxer, A. M., Cook, J. A., & Herdt, G. (1991). Double jeopardy: Identity transitions and parent-child relations among gay and lesbian youth. In K. Pillemer & K. McCartney (Eds.), *Parent-child relations throughout life*. (pp. 59-92). Hillsdale, NJ, US: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.
- Brady, M. (2011). "Sometimes we are prejudiced against ourselves": Internalized and external homophobia in the treatment of an adolescent boy. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis*, *47*, 458-479.
- Carrion, V. & Lock, J. (1997). The coming out process: Developmental stages for sexual minority youth. *Clinical Child Psychology & Psychiatry*, *2*(3), 369-377.
- Cohler, B., Galatzer-Levy, R., Boxer, A., & Irvin, F. (2000). Ch. 5: Adolescence and youth: Realizing gay and lesbian sexual identity. In B. Cohler & R. Galatzer-Levy (Eds.), *The course of gay and lesbian lives: Social and psychoanalytic perspectives*. (pp. 144-192). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- D'Augelli, A. & Patterson, C. (Eds.). (2001). *Lesbian, gay, and bisexual identities and youth: Psychological perspectives*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Floyd, F., Stein, T., Harter, K., Allison, A., & Nye, C. (1999). Gay, lesbian, and bisexual youths: Separation-individuation, parental attitudes, identity consolidation, and well-being. *Journal of Youth & Adolescence*, *28*, 719-739.
- Gonsiorek, J. (1993). Mental health issues of gay and lesbian adolescents, In L. Garnets & D. Kimmel, *Psychological perspectives on lesbian and gay male experiences*. (pp. 469-485). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hetrick, E. & Martin, A. (1987). Developmental issues and their resolution for gay and lesbian adolescents. *Journal of Homosexuality*, *14*, 25-43.
- Hunter, J., & Mallon, G. P. (2000). Lesbian, gay, and bisexual adolescent development: Dancing with your feet tied together. In B. Greene & G. Croom (Eds.), *Education, research, and practice in lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgendered psychology: A resource manual, Vol. 5*. (pp. 226-243). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Martin, A. & Hetrick, E. (1988). The stigmatization of the gay and lesbian adolescent. *Journal of Homosexuality*, *15*, 163-183.
- McDaniel, J., Purcell, D. & D'Augelli, A. (2001). The relationship between sexual orientation and risk for suicide: Research findings and future directions for research and prevention. *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior*, *31*, 84-105.
- Ross, M. (1989). Gay youth in four cultures: A comparative study. *Journal of Homosexuality*, *17*(3-4), 299-314.
- Savin-Williams, R. (2001). A critique of research on sexual-minority youths. *Journal of Adolescence*, *24*(1), 5-13.

- Savin-Williams, R. & Cohen, K. (Eds.). (1996). *The lives of lesbians, gays, and bisexuals: Children to adults*. Orlando: Harcourt Brace College Publishers.
- Savin-Williams, R. & Dube, E. (1998). Parental reactions to their child's disclosure of a gay/lesbian identity. *Family Relations: Interdisciplinary Journal of Applied Family Studies*, 47(1), 7-13.
- Stone, N. (1999). Developmental perspectives in brief treatment of gay youth. *Psychoanalytic Social Work*, 6, 145-159.
- Tharinger, D. & Wells, G. (2000). An attachment perspective on the developmental challenges of gay and lesbian adolescents: The needs for continuity of caregiving from family and schools. *School Psychology Review*, 29(2), 158-172.
- Young-Bruehl, E. (2006). Coming of age in New York City: Two homeless boys. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 75, 323-343.
- Zera, D. (1992). Coming of age in a heterosexist world: The development of gay and lesbian adolescents. *Adolescence*, 27(108), 849-854.

H. CROSS-CULTURAL ISSUES

- Allen, P. (1984). Beloved women: The lesbian in American Indian culture. In T. Darty & S. Potter (Eds.). *Women-identified Women*. Palo Alto: Mayfield, pp. 83-96.
- Chan, C. (1989). Issues of identity development among Asian-American lesbian and gay men. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 68, 16-20.
- Epsin, O. (1987). Issues of identity in the psychology of Latina lesbians. In Boston Lesbian Psychologies Collective (Eds.). *Lesbian Psychologies*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, pp. 35-55.
- Garcia, N., Kennedy, C., Pearlman, S., & Perez, J. (1987). The impact of race and cultural differences: Challenges to intimacy in lesbian relationships. In Boston Lesbian Psychologies Collective (Eds.). *Lesbian Psychologies*. Urbana: University of Illinois, pp. 142-160.
- Greene, B. (1996). Lesbian and gay men of color: The legacy of ethnosexual mythologies in heterosexism. In E. Rothblum & L. Bond (Eds.), *Preventing heterosexism and homophobia*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Greene, B. (1997). *Ethnic and cultural diversity among lesbians and gay men: Psychological perspectives on lesbian and gay issues, Volume 3*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- Greene, B. (2000). African American lesbian and bisexual women in feminist-psychodynamic psychotherapies: Surviving and thriving between a rock and a hard place, *Psychotherapy with African American women: Innovations in psychodynamic perspective and practice*. (pp. 82-125). New York, NY, US: The Guilford Press.
- Layton, L. (2006). Racial identities, racial enactments, and normative unconscious processes. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 75, 237-269.
- Loiacano, D. (1989). Gay identity issues among black Americans: Racism, homophobia and the need for validation. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 68, 21-25.

- Ratigan, B. (1995). Inner world, outer world: Exploring the tensions of race, sexual orientation and class and the internal world. *Psychodynamic Counselling, 1*, 173-186.
- Ross, M. (1989). Gay youth in four cultures: A comparative study. *Journal of Homosexuality, 17*, 299-314.
- Ross, M., Paulsen, J. & Stalstrom, O. (1988). Homosexuality and mental illness: A cross-cultural review. *Journal of Homosexuality, 15*, 131-152.
- Sripada, B. (. (2005). Psychic bisexuality, male homosexuality, plural oedipus complex, and hinduism. In S. Akhtar (Ed.), *Freud along the ganges: Psychoanalytic reflections on the people and culture of India*. (pp. 235-268). New York, NY: Other Press.
- Tremble, B., Sneider, M., & Appathura, C. (1989). Growing up gay or lesbian in a multicultural context. *Journal of Homosexuality, 17*, 253-267.

I. HOMOPHOBIA AND RELATED ISSUES

- Blechner, M. (1993). Homophobia in psychoanalytic writing and practice. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues, 3*, 627-637.
- Brady, M. (2011). "Sometimes we are prejudice against ourselves": Internalized and external homophobia in the treatment of an adolescent boy. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis, 47*, 458-479.
- Corbett, K. (2001). Faggott = loser. *Studies in Gender and Sexuality, 2*(1), 3-28.
- Denman, F. (1993). Prejudice and homosexuality. *British Journal of Psychotherapy, 9*(3), 346-358.
- Downey, J. & Friedman, R. (1995). Internalized homophobia in lesbian relationships. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis, 23*, 435-447.
- Flaks, D. (1992). Homophobia and the psychologist's role in psychoanalytic training institutes. *Psychoanalytic Psychology, 9*, 543-549.
- Forstein, M. (1988). Homophobia: An overview. *Psychiatric Annals, 18*, 33-36.
- Friedman, R. & Downey, J. (1995). Internalized homophobia and the negative therapeutic reaction. . *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis, 23*, 99-113.
- Friedman, R. C., & Downey, J. (1999). Internalized homophobia and gender-valued self-esteem in the psychoanalysis of gay patients. *Psychoanalytic Review, 86*, 325-347.
- Frosh, S., Phoenix, A., & Pattman, R. (2005). Struggling towards manhood: Homophobia and fathering. *British Journal of Psychotherapy, 22*, 37-55.
- Gramick, J. (1983). Homophobia: A new challenge. *Social Work, 28*, 137-141.
- Greene, B. (1995). Addressing racism, sexism, and heterosexism in psychoanalytic psychotherapy. In E. Judith M. Glassgold, E. Suzanne lasenza, & et al. (Eds.), *Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice*. (pp. 145-159): New York: Free Press.
- Herek, G. (1984). Beyond homophobia: A social psychological perspective on attitudes towards lesbians and gay men. *Journal of Homosexuality, 10*, 1-21.
- Herek, G. (1990). The context of anti-gay violence: Notes on cultural and psychological heterosexism. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 5*, 316-333.

- Herek, G. (Ed.). (1998). *Stigma and sexual orientation: Understanding prejudice against lesbians, gay men, and bisexuals*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Hertzmann, L. (2011). Lesbian and gay couple relationships: When internalized homophobia gets in the way of couple creativity. *Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, 25, 346-360.
- Heusser, S. (2015). When two foreigners meet: The relational matrix of shame and internalized homophobia. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis*, 51, 460-475
- Hoffman, L., Hevesi, A., Lynch, P., Gomes, P., Chodorow, N., Roughton, R., Frank, B., & Vaughan, S. (2000). Homophobia: Analysis of a "permissible" prejudice: A public forum of the American Psychoanalytic Association and the American Psychoanalytic Foundation. *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 4 (1), 5-53.
- Kantor, M. (1998). *Homophobia: Description, development, and dynamics of gay bashing*: Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers.
- Kite, M., & Whitney, B. (1998). Do heterosexual women and men differ in their attitudes toward homosexuality? A conceptual and methodological analysis. In G. Herek (Ed.), *Stigma and sexual orientation: Understanding prejudice against lesbians, gay men and bisexuals*. (pp. 39-61). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Lilling, A. F., R.C. (1995). Bias towards gay patients by psychoanalytic clinicians: An empirical investigation. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 24, 563-570.
- Lewes, K. (2003). Homosexuality, homophobia, and gay-friendly psychoanalysis. In Moss, D. (Ed.). *Hating in the first person plural: Psychoanalytic essays on racism, homophobia, misogyny, and terror*. New York: Other Press, pp. 161-195.
- Malyon, A. K. (1982). Psychotherapeutic implications of internalized homophobia in gay men. In J. Gonsiorek (Ed.), *Homosexuality and psychotherapy*. New York: Haworth Press, pp. 59-91.
- Margolies, L., Becker, M., & Jackson-Brewer, K. (1987). Internalized homophobia: Identifying and treating the oppressor within. In Boston Lesbian Psychologies Collective (Eds.). *Lesbian Psychologies*. Urbana: University of Illinois, pp. 229-241.
- McHenry, S., & Johnson, J. (1993). Homophobia in the therapist and gay or lesbian client: Conscious and unconscious collusions in self-hate. *Psychotherapy*, 30, 141-151.
- Moss, D. (1997). On situating homophobia. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 45, 201-216.
- Moss, D. (2001). On hating in the first person plural: Thinking psychoanalytically about racism, homophobia, and misogyny. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 49(4), 1315-1334.
- Moss, D. (2001). Civilization and its discontents: An ongoing update. Part 2: Homophobia in men. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 88, 393-400.
- Moss, D. (2002). Internalized homophobia in Men: Wanting in the first person singular, hating in the first person plural. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 71, 21-50.
- Reiter, L. (1991). Developmental origins of antihomosexual prejudice in heterosexual men and women. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 19, 163-175.
- Riddle, B. (2007). Out of bounds: Demanding recognition for a queer identity. *Psychoanalysis, Culture & Society*, 12, 26-31.

- Rothblum, E., & Bond, L. (Eds.). (1996). *Preventing heterosexism and homophobia*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Russell, G. M., & Greenhouse, E. M. (1995). Homophobia in the supervisory relationship: An invisible intruder. In E. Judith M. Glassgold, E. Suzanne Iasenza, & et al. (Eds.), *Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice*. (pp. 173-189): New York: Free Press.
- Samuels, R. (1997). Homophobia and the cycle of prejudice in Othello. *Journal for the Psychoanalysis of Culture & Society*, 2(2), 23-39.
- Shidlo, A. (1994). Internalized homophobia: Conceptual and empirical issues in measurement. In Greene & Herek (Eds.), *Lesbian and gay psychology: Theory, research and clinical applications*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- Stein, A. (2005). Make room for daddy: Anxious masculinity and emergent homophobias in neopatriarchal politics. *Gender & Society*, 19(5), 601-620.
- Sussal, C. M. (1998). A Kleinian analysis of homophobia. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 68(2), 203-214.
- Yanay, N. & Siles, E. (2009). Idealization, splitting and the challenge of homophobia. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 19, 336-351.
- Young-Bruehl, E. (1996). The homophobias., *The Anatomy of Prejudices*. . Cambridge, MA: Harvard Univ. Press.

J. PSYCHOPATHOLOGICAL APPROACHES TO HOMOSEXUALITY

- Dickes, R. (1991). Observations on the treatment of homosexual patients. In C. Socarides & V. Volkan (Eds.), *The Homosexualities and the Therapeutic Process*, (pp. pp. 9-27.). Madison, CT: International Univ. Press.
- Haldeman, D. (1991). Sexual orientation conversion therapy for gay men and lesbians: A scientific examination. In J. Gonsiorek & J. Weinrich (Eds.), *Homosexuality: Research Implication for Public Policy* (pp. pp. 149-160.). Newberry Park, CA:: Sage Publications.
- Kernberg, O. (1992). A conceptual model for male perversion (with particular reference to male homosexuality)., *Aggression in Personality Disorders and Perversions*. (pp. pp. 277-292.). New Haven: Yale Univ. Press.
- Lachmann, F. (1975). Homosexuality: some diagnostic perspectives and dynamic considerations. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 29, 254-260.
- Lax, R. (1997). Some roots of persistent homosexual fantasy and the quest for father's love: Conflicted parental identifications in a male patient: Fragment of an analysis. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 84, 843-863.
- Levine, H. (1991). The narcissistic imperative and therapeutic alliance in the opening phase of the analytic treatment of male homosexuals. In C. Socarides & V. Volkan (Eds.), *The Homosexualities and the Therapeutic Process*, (pp. pp. 97-108.). Madison, CT: International Univ. Press.
- McDougall, J. (1970). Homosexuality in women. In J. Chasseguet-Smirgel (Ed.), *Female Sexuality: New Psychoanalytic Views*, (pp. pp. 171-212). Ann Arbor, MI: Univ. of Michigan Press.

- McDougall, J. (1980). The homosexual dilemma: a study of female homosexuality., *Plea for a Measure of Abnormality*. (pp. pp. 87-139.). New York: International Univ. Press.
- McDougall, J. (1986). Eve's reflection: On the homosexual components of female sexuality. In H. Meyers (Ed.), *Between Analyst and Patient: New Dimensions in Countertransference and Transference* (pp. pp. 213-228.). Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Morgenthaler, F. (1988). *Homosexuality, heterosexuality, perversion*. Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.
- Nicolosi, J. (1991). *Reparative Therapy of Male Homosexuality: A New Clinical Approach*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Nicolosi, J. (1993). *Healing Homosexuality: Case Stories of Reparative Therapy*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Pattison, E. M., & Pattison, M. L. (1980). "Ex-Gays": Religiously Mediated Change in Homosexuals. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 137, 1553-1562.
- Sanchez-Pardo, E. (1998). Melancholia as constitutive of male homosexuality: a Kleinian approach. *Gender & Psychoanalysis*, 3, 47-79.
- Shapiro, S. (1985). Archaic selfobject transference in the analysis of a case of male homosexuality. In A. Goldberg (Ed.), *Progress in Self Psychology* (pp. pp. 164-174.). Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Siegel, E. (1988). *Female Homosexuality: Choice Without Volition*. Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Siegel, E. (1991). The search for the vagina in homosexual women. In C. Socarides & V. Volkan (Eds.), *The Homosexualities and the Therapeutic Process*, (pp. pp. 47-73.). Madison, CT: International Univ. Press.
- Socarides, C. (1988). *The Preoedipal Origin and Psychoanalytic Therapy of Sexual Perversions*. Madison, CT: International Univ. Press.
- Socarides, C. (1991). The specific tasks in the psychoanalytic treatment of well-structured sexual deviations. In C. Socarides & V. Volkan (Eds.), *The Homosexualities and the Therapeutic Process*. (pp. pp. 277-291.). Madison, CT: International Univ. Press.
- Socarides, C. (1995). *Homosexuality, A Freedom Too Far: A Psychoanalyst Answers 1000 Questions About Causes and Cure and the Impact of the Gay Rights Movement on American Society*. Phoenix: Adam Margrave Books.
- Socarides, C., & Volkan, V. (Eds.). (1991). *The Homosexualities and the Therapeutic Process*. Madison, CT: International Univ. Press.
- Stolorow, R., & Trop, J. (1991). Homosexual enactments. In C. Socarides & V. Volkan (Eds.), *The Homosexualities and the Therapeutic Process*. Madison, CT: International Univ. Press.

K. CRITIQUES OF PATHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES

- Drescher, J. (1998). Contemporary psychoanalytic psychotherapy with gay men: With commentary on reparative therapy of homosexuality. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 2, 51-74.
- Drescher, J. (2002). Causes and becauses: On etiological theories of homosexuality. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis*, 30, 57-68.

- Friedman, R. & Downey, J. (1998). Psychoanalysis and the model of homosexuality as psychopathology: A historical overview. *American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 58, 249-270.
- Gonsiorek, J. (1991). The empirical basis for the demise of the illness model of homosexuality., *Homosexuality: Research Implications for Public Policy*. (pp. pp. 115-136.). Newbury, CT:: Sage Publications.
- Goldberg, A. (2001). Depathologizing homosexuality. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 49, 1109-1114.
- Gould, D. (1995). A critical examination of the notion of pathology in psychoanalysis. In E. Judith M. Glassgold, E. Suzanne Iasenza, & et al. (Eds.), *Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice*. (pp. 3-17): New York: Free Press.
- Marmor, J. (1980). Epilogue: homosexuality and the issue of mental illness., *Homosexual Behavior: A Modern Reappraisal* . New York: Basic Books.
- Mitchell, S. (1978). Psychodynamics, homosexuality and the question of pathology. *Psychiatry*, 41, 254-263.
- Mitchell, S. (1981). The psychoanalytic treatment of homosexuality: Some technical considerations. *International Review of Psychoanalysis*, 8, 63-80.
- Spitzer, R. (Chair). (1973). Symposium: Should homosexuality be in the APA nomenclature? Annual Meeting, American Psychiatric Assn., 1973. Abstracts of papers by R. Stoller, J. Marmor, I. Bieber, R. Gold, C. Socarides, and R. Green. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 130, 1207-1214.
- Stoller, R. (1985). Problems with the term "Homosexuality"., *Observing the erotic imagination* (pp. 93-103). New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Stoller, R. (1985). Psychoanalytic "research" on homosexuality: The rules of the game., *Observing the erotic imagination* (pp. 167-183). New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Sullivan, A. (1998). Virtually abnormal. In *Love Undetectable: Notes on Friendship, Sex, and Survival*. New York: Knopf.

III. CONTEMPORARY BIOLOGICAL CONSIDERATION

- Bailey, J. M., Pillard, R., Neale, M., & Argel, Y. (1993). Heritable factors influence sexual orientation in women. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 50, 217-223..
- Bailey, J., & Pillard, R. (1991). A genetic study of male sexual orientation. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 48, 1089-1096.
- Byne, W., & Parsons, B. (1993). Human sexual orientation: The biologic theories reappraised. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 50, 228-239.
- Byne, W. (1994). The biological evidence challenged, *Scientific American*, May pp. 50-55.
- Eckert, E., & al., e. (1996). Homosexuality in monozygotic twins reared apart. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 421- 425.
- Fausto-Sterling, A. (2000). *Sexing the body : Gender politics and the construction of sexuality*. New York: Basic Books.

- Friedman, R. C., & Downey, J. (1993). Neurobiology and sexual orientation: current relationships. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 5, 131-153.
- Friedman, R. C., & Downey, J. (1993). Psychoanalysis, psychobiology and homosexuality. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 41, 1159-1198.
- Gooren, L. (1990). Biomedical theories of sexual orientation: A critical examination. In D. McWhirter & e. al. (Eds.), *Homosexuality/Heterosexuality: Concepts of Sexual Orientation* (pp. pp. 71-87.). New York: Oxford Univ. Press.
- Hamer, D., & al., e. (1993). A linkage between DNA markers on the X chromosome and male sexual orientation. *Science*, 261, 321-327.
- Hamer, D., & Copeland, P. (1994). *The science of desire: The search for the gay gene and the biology of behavior*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Horton, R. (1995). Is homosexuality inherited? Review of LeVay, S., *The Secret Brain*, and of Hamer, D. & Copeland, P., *The Science of Desire: The Search for the Gay Gene*. *New York Review of Books*, XLII, July 13, pp. 36-41.
- Kallman, F. (1952). A comparative twin study on the genetic aspects of male homosexuality. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases*, 115, 283.
- LeVay, S. (1991). A difference in hypothalamic structure between heterosexual and homosexual men. *Science*, 253, 1034-1037.
- LeVay, S. (1993). *The Sexual Brain*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- LeVay, S. & Hamer, D (1994,). Evidence for a biological influence in male homosexuality. *Scientific American*, May, pp. 44-49.
- LeVay, S. (1996). *Queer Science: The Use and Abuse of Research into Homosexuality*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- McWhirter, D. (1993). Biological theories of sexual orientation. In J. Oldham, M. Riba, & A. Tasman (Eds.), *Review of Psychiatry* (Vol. 12, pp. pp. 41-57). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Pillard, R. (1998). Biologic theories of homosexuality. *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 2(4), 75-85.
- Pillard, R., & Weinrich, J. (1986). Evidence of familial nature of male homosexuality. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 43, 808-812.

IV. COUPLES THERAPY/PERSPECTIVES ON GAY/LESBIAN RELATIONSHIPS

- Burch, B. (1986). Psychotherapy and the dynamics of merger in lesbian couples. In T. Stein & C. Cohen (Eds.), *Contemporary Perspectives on Psychotherapy with Lesbians and Gay Men* (pp. pp. 57-102.). New York: Plenum.
- Burch, B. (1987). Barriers to intimacy: Conflicts over power, dependency, and nurturing in lesbian relationships. In B. L. P. Collective (Ed.), *Lesbian Psychologies*. (pp. pp. 126-141.). Urbana: University of Illinois.
- Burch, B. (1993). *Intimate Terms: The Psychology of Difference in Lesbian Relationships*. Urbana, IL: Univ. of Illinois Press.

- Downey, J., & Friedman, R. (1995). Internalized homophobia in lesbian relationships. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis, 23*, 435-447.
- Elise, D. (1998). Gender configurations: Relational patterns in heterosexual, lesbian, and gay male couples. *Psychoanalytic Review, 85*(2), 253-267.
- Forstein, M. (1986). Psychodynamic psychotherapy with gay male couples. In T. Stein & C. Cohen (Eds.), *Contemporary Perspectives on Psychotherapy with Lesbians and Gay Men* (pp. pp. 103-137.). New York: Plenum.
- Garcia, N., Kennedy, C., Pearlman, S., & Perez, J. (1987). The impact of race and cultural differences: Challenges to intimacy in lesbian relationships. In B. L. P. Collective (Ed.), *Lesbian Psychologies*. (pp. pp. 142-160.). Urbana: University of Illinois.
- Gartrell, N. (1992). Boundaries in lesbian therapy relationships. *Women & Therapy, 12*, 29-50.
- Hertzmann, L. (2011). Lesbian and gay couple relationships: When internalized homophobia gets in the way of couple creativity. *Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy, 25*, 346-360.
- Lindenbaum, J. (1985). The shattering of an illusion: The problem of competition in lesbian relationships. *Feminist Studies, 11*(1), 85-103.
- McCandish, B. (1982). Therapeutic issues with lesbian couples. In J. Gonsiorek (Ed.), *Homosexuality and psychotherapy*. (pp. pp. 71-78.). New York: Hayworth.
- Nichols, M. (1990). Lesbian relationships: Implications for the study of sexuality and gender. In D. McWhirter & e. al (Eds.), *Homosexuality/Heterosexuality: Concepts of Sexual Orientation* (pp. pp. 350-364.). New York: Oxford Univ. Press.
- Rosenblum, K., & Brehony, K. (1991). The Boston marriage today: Romantic but asexual relationships among lesbians. In C. Silverstein (Ed.), *Gays, Lesbians, and their Therapists* (pp. pp. 210-224.). New York: Norton.
- Roth, S. (1985). Psychotherapy with lesbian couples: Individual issues, female socialization, and the social context. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy, 11*, 273-286.

V. GAY/LESBIAN PARENTING & FAMILIES

- Allen, M., & Burrell, N. (1996). Comparing the impact of homosexual and heterosexual parents on children: Meta-analysis of existing research. *Journal of Homosexuality, 32*(2), 19-35.
- Ariel, J., & McPherson, D. W. (2000). Therapy with lesbian and gay parents and their children. *Journal of Marital & Family Therapy, 26*(4), 421-432.
- Bozett, F. W. (Ed.). (1987). *Gay and lesbian parents*. New York, NY: Praeger Publishers.
- Buxton, A. P. (1999). The best interest of children of gay and lesbian parents. In R. Galatzer-Levy & L. Kraus (Eds.), *The scientific basis of child custody decisions*. (pp. 319-356). New York, NY, US: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Chan, R. W., Raboy, B., & Patterson, C. J. (1998). Psychosocial adjustment among children conceived via donor insemination by lesbian and heterosexual mothers. *Child Development, 69*(2), 443-457.
- Colberg, M. (1997). Clinical issues with gay and lesbian adoptive parenting. In S. Roszia, A. Baran & L. Coleman (Eds.), *Creating kinship*. (pp. 115-123). Portland: The Dougy Center.
- Corbett, K. (2001). Nontraditional family romance. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly, 70*(3), 599-624.

- D'Ercole, A. & Drescher, J. (Eds.). (2004). *Uncoupling convention: Psychoanalytic approaches to same-sex couples and families*. Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.
- Drexler, P. (2006). The new family tree: Lesbian, gay, parenting, boys, latency, Oedipal conflicts, gender development, masculine identity. *Journal of Infant Child Adolescent Psychotherapy*, 5, 240-256.
- Dundas, S., & Kaufman, M. (2000). The Toronto Lesbian Family Study. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 40(2), 65-79.
- Dunne, G. (2000). Opting into motherhood: Lesbians blurring the boundaries and transforming the meaning of parenthood and kinship. *Gender and Society*, 14, 11-35.
- Falk, P. (1994). The gap between psychosocial assumptions and empirical research in lesbian-mother child custody cases. In A. E. Gottfried & A. W. Gottfried (Eds.), *Redefining families: Implications for children's development*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Fitzgerald, B. (1999). Children of lesbian and gay parents: A review of the literature. *Marriage & Family Review*, 29(1), 57-75.
- Flaks, D., Ficher, I., Masterpasqua, F., & Joseph, G. (1995). Lesbians choosing motherhood: A comparative study of lesbian and heterosexual parents and their children. *Developmental Psychology*, 31, 105-114.
- Gartrell, N., Banks, A., Hamilton, J., Reed, N., Bishop, H., & Rodas, C. (1999). The National Lesbian Family Study: II. Interviews with mothers of toddlers. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 69(3), 362-369.
- Glazer, D. F. (2001). Lesbian mothers: A foot in two worlds. In E. Edith Gould & E. Sandra Kiersky (Eds.), *Sexualities lost and found: Lesbians, psychoanalysis, and culture*. (pp. 247-257): Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Golombok, S., & Tasker, F. (1996). Do parents influence the sexual orientation of their children? Findings from a longitudinal study of lesbian families. *Developmental Psychology*, 32(1), 3-11.
- Green, G. D., & Bozett, F. W. (1991). Lesbian mothers and gay fathers. In J. Gonsiorek & J. Weinrich (Eds.), *Homosexuality: Research implications for public policy*. (pp. 197-214). Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Hadley, E. & Stuart, J. (2009). The expression of parental identifications in lesbian mothers' work and family arrangements. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 26, 42-68.
- Heineman, T. (2004). A boy and two mothers: New variations of an old theme or a new story of triangulation? Beginning thoughts on the psychosexual development of children in nontraditional families. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 21, 99-115.
- Johnson, S. & O'Connor, E. (2002). *The gay baby boom: The psychology of gay parenthood*. New York: New York University Press.
- Kirkpatrick, M. (1996). Lesbians as parent. In R. Cabaj & T. Stein (Eds.), *Textbook of homosexuality and mental health* (pp. 353-370). Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press.
- Kirkpatrick, M., Smith, C., & Roy, R. (1981). Lesbian mothers and their children: A comparative survey. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 51, 545-551.
- Lynch, J. M., & Murray, K. (2000). For the love of the children: The coming out process for lesbian and gay parents and stepparents. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 39(1), 1-24.

- Martin, A. (1998). Clinical issues in psychotherapy with lesbian-, gay-, and bisexual-parented families. In C. Patterson & A. D'Augelli (Eds.), *Lesbian, gay, and bisexual identities in families: Psychological perspectives*. (pp. 270-291). New York: Oxford University Press.
- McLeod, A., & Crawford, I. (1998). The postmodern family: An examination of the psychosocial and legal perspectives of gay and lesbian parenting. In G. Herek (Ed.), *Stigma and sexual orientation: Understanding prejudice against lesbians, gay men, and bisexuals*. (pp. 211-222). Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Mitchell, V. (1998). The birds, the bees . . . and the sperm banks: How lesbian mothers talk with their children about sex and reproduction. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *68*(3), 400-409.
- Naziri, D., Feld-Elzon, E. (2012). Becoming a mother by “AID” within a lesbian couple: The issue of the third. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, *81*, 683-711.
- O'Dell, S. (2000). Psychotherapy with gay and lesbian families: Opportunities for cultural inclusion and clinical challenge. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, *28*(2), 171-182.
- Parks, C. A. (1998). Lesbian parenthood: A review of the literature. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *68*(3), 376-389.
- Patterson, C. J. (2000). Family relationships of lesbians and gay men. *Journal of Marriage & the Family*, *62*(4), 1052-1069.
- Demo & K. Allen & M. Fine (Eds.), *Handbook of family diversity*. (pp. 197-215). New York, NY, US: Oxford University Press.
- Stacey, J., & Biblarz, T. (2001). (How) does the sexual orientation of parents matter? *American Sociological Review*, *66*, 159-183.
- Tasker, F. L., & Golombok, S. (1997). *Growing up in a lesbian family: Effects on child development*. New York, NY, US: The Guilford Press.
- Wind, L. H. (1999). Developmental identity crisis in nontraditional families: Cases of Emma, age 8, and Chad, age 13, children of lesbian parents. In N. Webb (Ed.), *Play therapy with children in crisis: Individual, group, and family treatment (2nd ed.)*. (pp. 318-338). New York: The Guilford Press.

VI. TRANSGENDER

- Butler, J. (2001). Doing justice to someone: Sex reassignment and allegories of transsexuality. *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies*, *7*, 621-636.
- Ehrensaft, D. (2009). One pill makes you boy, one pill makes you girl. *International Journal of Applied Psychoanalytic Studies*, *6*(1), 12-24.
- Ehrensaft, D. (2011). Boys will be girls, girls will be boys: Children affect parents as parents affect children in gender nonconformity. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, *28*, 528-548.
- Ehrensaft, D. (2012) From gender identity disorder to gender identity creativity: True gender self child therapy. *Journal of Homosexuality*, *59*:3, 337-356.
- Ehrensaft, D. (2014). Found in transition: Our littlest transgender people. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis*, *50*, 571-592.

- Elliot, P. (2001). A psychoanalytic reading of transsexual embodiment. *Studies in Gender and Sexuality*, 2, 295-325.
- Gherovici, P. (2010). *Please select your gender: From the invention of hysteria to the democratizing of transgenderism*. New York & London: Routledge.
- Goldner, V. (2011). Trans: Gender in free fall. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 21, 159-171.
- Hansbury, G. (2005). The middle men: An introduction to the transmasculine Identities. *Studies in Gender and Sexuality*, 6, 241-264.
- Hansbury, G. M. (2005). Mourning the loss of the idealized self: A transsexual passage. *Psychoanalytic Social Work*, 12, 19–35.
- Hansbury, G. (2011) King Kong & Goldilocks: Imagining transmasculinities through the trans-trans dyad. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 21, 210-220.
- Harris, A. (2011). Gender as a strange attractor: Discussion of the Transgender Symposium, *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 21, 2, 230 -238.
- Leli, U., & Drescher, J. (Eds.). (2004) *Transgender subjectivities: A clinician's guide*. New York, NY: Harrington Park Press.
- Lemma, A. (2012). The body one has and the body one is: Understanding the transsexual's need to be seen. *The International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, doi:10.1111/j.1745-8315.2012.00663.
- Marcus, B. & McNamara, S. (2012). "Strange and otherwise unaccountable actions" : Category, conundrum, and trans identities. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 61, 45-67.
- Moglen, H. (2008). Ageing and transageing: Transgenerational hauntings of the self. *Studies in Gender and Sexuality*, 9, 297–311.
- Quinodoz , D. (1998). A fe/male transsexual patient in psychoanalysis. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 79,95–111.
- Rachlin, K. (2002). Transgender individuals' experiences of psychotherapy. *International Journal of Transgenderism*, 6, 1–33.
- Saketopoulou, A. (2011). Minding the gap: Intersections between gender, race, and class in work with gender variant children. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 21, 2, 192-209.
- Saketopoulou, A. (2014). Mourning the body as bedrock: Developmental considerations in treating transsexual patients analytically. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 62, 773-806.
- Salamon , G. (2010). *Assuming a body: Transgender and the rhetorics of materiality*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Samons, S. (2001). Building your own prison: The use of external structure to reinforce suppression of transgender feelings and behaviors. *Gender & Psychoanalysis*, 6, 143-157.
- Suchet, M. (2011). Crossing over. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 21, 172-191.
- Winograd, W. (2014). The wish to be a boy: Gender dysphoria and identity confusion in a self-identified transgender adolescent. *Psychoanalytic Social Work*, 21, 55-74.

VII. CONTRIBUTIONS FROM GENDER THEORY

- Barbieri, N. B. (1999). Psychoanalytic contributions to the study of gender issues. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 44*(1), 72-76.
- Bassin, D. (1996). Beyond the he and the she: Toward the reconciliation of masculinity and femininity in the postoedipal female mind. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 44*(Suppl.), 157-190.
- Benjamin, J. (1991). Father and daughter: Identification with difference: A contribution to gender heterodoxy. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues, 1*(3), 277-299.
- Benjamin, J. (1995). Sameness and difference: Toward an "overinclusive" model of gender development. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry, 15*(1), 125-142.
- Benjamin, J. (1995). *Like subjects, love objects: Essays on recognition and sexual difference*: New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Benjamin, J. (1996). In defense of gender ambiguity. *Gender & Psychoanalysis, 1*, 27-43.
- Benjamin, J. (1998). *Shadow of the other: Intersubjectivity and gender in psychoanalysis*: New York: Routledge.
- Butler, J. (1995). Melancholy gender--refused identification. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues, 5*(2), 165-180.
- Carr, M. (1996). The constitution of identity as gendered in psychoanalytic therapy: Ideology and interaction. In H. B. Mokros (Ed.), *Interactions and identity* (pp. 273-296). New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers.
- Chodorow, N. J. (1994). *Femininities, masculinities, sexualities: Freud and beyond*: Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky.
- Dimen, M. (1991). Deconstructing difference: Gender, splitting, and transitional space. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues, 1*(3), 335-352.
- Drescher, J. (2007). From bisexuality to intersexuality: Rethinking gender categories. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis, 43*, 204-228.
- Elise, D. (1998). Gender repertoire: Body, mind, and bisexuality. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues, 8*(3), 353-371.
- Fast, I. (1984). *Gender identity: A differentiation model*. Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.
- Fast, I. (1990). Aspects of early gender development: Toward a reformulation. *Psychoanalytic Psychology, 7*(Suppl), 105-117.
- Fast, I. (1999). Aspects of core gender identity. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues, 9*(5), 633-622.
- Gherovici, P. (2010). *Please select your gender: From the invention of hysteria to the democratization of transgenderism*. New York: Routledge.
- Goldner, V. (1991). Toward a critical relational theory of gender. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues, 1*(3), 249-272.
- Hansell, J. H. (1998). Gender anxiety, gender melancholia, gender perversion. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues, 8*(3), 337-351.
- Harris, A. (1991). Gender as contradiction. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues, 1*(2), 197-224.
- Harris, A. (1996). The conceptual power of multiplicity. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis, 32*(4), 537-552.
- Harris, A. (2005). *Gender as soft assembly*. Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.

- Kimmel, M. S. (1997). Masculinity as homophobia: Fear, shame and silence in the construction of gender identity. In E. Mary M. Gergen, E. Sara N. Davis, & et al. (Eds.), *Toward a new psychology of gender*. (pp. 223-242): New York: Routledge.
- Mayer, E. L. (1996). Erik H. Erikson on bodies, gender, and development. *Psychoanalysis & Contemporary Thought*, 19(2), 237-257.
- Person, E. S. (1999). Gender-dichotomous fantasies: Their relationships to the inner and outer worlds. In P. Fonagy & A. Cooper (Eds.), *Psychoanalysis on the move: The work of Joseph Sandler*. New York: Routledge.
- Pollack, W. S. (1995). Deconstructing dis-identification: Rethinking psychoanalytic concepts of male development. *Psychoanalysis & Psychotherapy*, 12(1), 30-45.
- Schwartz, A. E. (1986). Some notes on the development of female gender role identity. In E. Judith L. Alpert & et al. (Eds.), *Psychoanalysis and women: Contemporary reappraisals*. (pp. 57-79): Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Sweetnam, A. (1996). The changing contexts of gender: Between fixed and fluid experience. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 6(4), 437-459.
- Sweetnam, A. (1999). Sexual sensations and gender experience: The psychological positions and the erotic third. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*, 9(3), 327-348.
- Stoller, R. J. (1985). *Presentations of gender*: New Haven, CT: Yale University.
- Tyson, P. (1982). A developmental line of gender identity, gender role, and choice of love object. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 30, 59-84.
- Tyson, P. (1986). Male gender identity: Early developmental roots. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 73(4), 405-425.

VII. QUEER THEORY

- Bristow, J. (1997). *Sexuality*. London: Routledge.
- Buloff, B., & Osterman, M. (1995). Queer reflections: Mirroring and the lesbian experience of self. In E. Judith M. Glassgold, E. Suzanne Iasenza, & et al. (Eds.), *Lesbians and psychoanalysis: Revolutions in theory and practice*. (pp. 93-106). New York: Free Press.
- Butler, J. (1990). *Gender trouble: Feminism and the subversion of identity*. New York: Routledge.
- Campbell, J. (2000). *Arguing with the phallus—Feminist, queer and postcolonial theory: A psychoanalytic contribution*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Dean, T. (2000). *Beyond sexuality*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- de Lauretis, T. (1994). *The practice of love: Lesbian sexuality and perverse desire*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Foucault, M. (1978). *History of sexuality. Volume one: An introduction*. (Robert Hurley, Trans.). (1990 ed.). New York: Vintage Books.
- Fuss, D. (Ed.). (1991). *inside/out: Lesbian theories, gay theories*. New York & London: Routledge.
- Grossman, G. (2002). Queering psychoanalysis. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis*, 30, 287-299.

- Grosz, E. (1995). *Space, time, and perversion: Essays on the politics of the body*. New York: Routledge.
- Halperin, D. (1995). *Saint Foucault: Towards a gay hagiography*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Harding, J. (1998). *Sex acts: Practices of femininity and masculinity*. London: Sage.
- Hocquenghem, G. (1972). *Homosexual desire. With a new introduction by Michael Moon*. Durham, NC: Duke Univ. Press, 1993.
- Jagose, A. (1995). *Queer theory: An introduction*. New York: New York University Press.
- Kritzman, L. (Ed.). (1988). *Michel Foucault: Politics, philosophy, culture: Interviews and other writings 1977-1984*. New York: Routledge.
- Martin, B. (1996). *Femininity played straight: The significance of being lesbian*. London: Routledge.
- Minton, H. L. (1997). Queer theory: Historical roots and implications for psychology. *Theory & Psychology, 7*(3), 337-353.
- Pinar, W. F. (Ed.). (1998). *Queer theory in education*: Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Rubin, G. (1993). Thinking sex: Notes for a radical theory of the politics of sexuality. In Abelow, H., Barale, M., & Halperin, D. (Eds.), *The lesbian and gay studies reader*. New York: Routledge, pp. 3-44.
- Scheman, N. (1999). Queering the center by centering the queer: Reflections on transsexuals and secular Jews. In M. Rottnek (Ed.), *Sissies & Tomboys: Gender nonconformity and homosexual childhood* (pp. 58-103). New York: New York University Press.
- Schwartz, A. E. (1996). It's a queer universe: Some notes erotic and otherwise. *Psychoanalysis & Psychotherapy, 13*(2), 160-173.
- Sedgwick, E. (1990). *Epistemology of the closet*. Berkeley: University of California.
- Stein, E. (Ed.). (1992). *Forms of desire: Sexual orientation and the social constructionist controversy*. New York: Routledge.
- Tierney, W. G. (1997). *Academic outlaws: Queer theory and cultural studies in the academy*: Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Queen, C., & Schimel, L. (Eds.). (1997). *Pomosexuals: Challenging assumptions about gender and sexuality*. San Francisco: Cleis Press.
- Warner, M. (Ed.). (1993). *Fear of a queer planet: Queer politics and social theory*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Weed, E., & Schor, N. (Eds.). (1997). *Feminism meets queer theory*. Bloomington & Indianapolis: Indiana University Press.
- Wittig, M. (1992). *The straight mind and other essays*. Boston: Beacon.
- Woodward, K. (Ed.). (1997). *Identity and difference*. London: Sage.

VIII. HIV/AIDS

- Blechner, M. (1993). Psychoanalysis and HIV disease. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis, 29*, 61-80.
- Blechner, M. (Ed.). (1997). *Hope and mortality: Psychodynamic approaches to AIDS and HIV*. Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.

- Blechner, M. J. (1997). Psychological aspects of the AIDS epidemic: A fifteen-year perspective. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis, 33*(1).
- Cadwell, S., Burnham, R., & Forstein, M. (1994). *Therapists on the front line: Psychotherapy with gay men in the age of AIDS*. Washington, D.C: American Psychiatric Press.
- Cole, G. (2002). *Infecting the treatment: Being an HIV-positive analyst*. Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Des Rosiers, P. (1999). Repetition of the mother-infant dyad and the process of dying in the psychotherapy of an HIV-positive man. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis, 27*, 191-203.
- Dilley, J., & Marks, R. (Eds.). (1998). *The UCSF AIDS Health Project guide to counseling: Perspectives on psychotherapy, prevention and therapeutic practice*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Farber, E. W. (1994). Psychotherapy with HIV and AIDS patients: The phenomenon of helplessness in therapists. *Psychotherapy, 31*(4), 715-724.
- Farber, E. W., & McDaniel, J. S. (1999). Assessment and psychotherapy practice implications of new combination antiviral therapies for HIV disease. *Professional Psychology: Research & Practice, 30*(2).
- Grossman, G. (1996). Psychotherapy with HIV-infected gay men. In P. Kato & T. Mann (Eds.). *Handbook of diversity issues in health psychology*, pp. 237-260. New York: Plenum Press.
- Hudson, R. & Cornett, C. (1993). The process of dynamic psychotherapy with gay men living with HIV. In C. Cornett (Ed.), *Affirmative dynamic psychotherapy with gay men*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson, pp. 151-176.
- Kappraff, A. (1994). Boundaries of time and space in the treatment of an HIV-positive man in midlife. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 59*, 69-78.
- Kleinman, I. (1991). HIV transmission: Ethical and legal considerations in psychotherapy. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 36*, 121-123.
- Leli, U. (2001). Psychoanalytic treatment of an asymptomatic HIV-positive gay man. *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Psychotherapy, 5*, 5-22.
- McGuire, J., Nieri, D., Abbott, D., & Sheridan, K. (1995). Do Tarasoff principles apply in AIDS-related psychotherapy? Ethical decision making and the role of therapist homophobia and perceived client dangerousness. *Professional Psychology: Research & Practice, 26*(6), 608-661.
- Olson, P. (1997). Time compressed: Psychoanalysis in the days of HIV and AIDS. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis, 25*, 277-293.
- Pugh, K., O'Donnell, I., & Catalan, J. (1993). Suicide and HIV disease. *AIDS Care, 5*, 391-400.
- Rogers, R. (1989). Beyond morality: The need for psychodynamic understanding and treatment of responses to the AIDS crisis. *Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa, 14*, 456-459.
- Scappaticcio, J. (1989). The impact of AIDS on a wide spectrum of psychotherapy patients: Some implications for psychotherapists. *Psychotherapy in Private Practice, 7*, 77-84.
- Schaffner, B. (1990). Psychotherapy with HIV-infected persons. *New Directions for Mental Health Services, 48*, 5-19.

- Schaffner, B. (1994). The crucial and difficult role of the psychotherapist in the treatment of the HIV-positive patient. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis*, 22, 505-518.
- Schaffner, B. (1997). Modifying psychoanalytic methods when treating the HIV-positive patient. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis*, 25, 123-141.
- Weinstein, R. (2001). On love, AIDS and emotional contact in psychotherapy. *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 5, 23-28.
- Weiss, J. J. (1997). Psychotherapy with HIV-positive gay men: A psychodynamic perspective. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 51(1), 31-44
- Wicks, L. (1997). *Psychotherapy and AIDS: The human dimension*. London: Taylor and Francis, Ltd.

IX. BISEXUALITY

- Blumstein, P. & Schwartz, P. (1993). Bisexuality: Some social psychological issues. In L. Garnets & D. Kimmel (Eds.). *Psychological perspectives on lesbian and gay male experiences*. New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 168-184.
- Firestein, B. (Ed.). (1996). *Bisexuality: The psychology and politics of an invisible minority*. . Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Fox, R. (1995). Bisexual identities. In A. D'Augelli & C. Patterson (Eds.). *Lesbian, gay, and bisexual identities over the lifespan: Psychological perspectives* (pp. 48-86). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Fox, R. C. (1996). Bisexuality in perspective: A review of theory and research. In E. Beth A. Firestein & et al. (Eds.), *Bisexuality: The psychology and politics of an invisible minority*. (pp. 3-50): Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Garber, M. (1995). *Vice Versa: Bisexuality and the eroticism of everyday life*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Grossman, G. (2001). Panel report. Contemporary views of bisexuality in clinical work. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 49(4), 1361-1378.
- Guidry, L. (1999). Clinical intervention with bisexuals: A contextualized understanding. *Professional Psychology: Research & Practice*, 30, 22-26.
- Herdt, G., & Boxer, A. (1995). Bisexuality: Toward a comparative theory of identities and culture. In R. Parker & J. Gagnon (Eds.), *Conceiving sexuality: Approaches to sex research in a postmodern world* (pp. 69-83). New York: Routledge.
- Klein, F. & Wolf, T. (1985). *Two lives to lead: Bisexuality in men and women*. New York: Harrington Park Press.
- Klein, F., Sepekoff, B., & Wolf, T. (1985). Sexual orientation: A multi-variable dynamic process. In F. Klein & T. Wolf (Eds.), *Two lives to lead: Bisexuality in men and women*. New York: Harrington Park Press.
- Layton, L. (2000). The psychopolitics of bisexuality. *Studies in Gender and Sexuality*, 1(1), 41-62.

- MacDonald, A. (1981). Bisexuality: Some comments on research and theory. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 6, 21-35.
- Matteson, D. (1999). Intimate bisexual couples. In J. Carlson & L. Sperry (Eds.), *The intimate couple*. (pp. 439-459). Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel.
- Nichols, M. (1988). Bisexuality in women: Myths, realities, and implications for therapy. *Women and Therapy*, 7, 235-252.
- Paul, J. (1996). Bisexuality: Exploring/exploding the boundaries. In R. Savin-Williams & K. Cohen (Eds.), *The lives of lesbians, gays, and bisexuals: Children to adults*. (pp. 436-461). Fort Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace College Publishers.
- Rust, P. (1996). Managing multiple identities: Diversity among bisexual women and men. In B. Firestein (Ed.), *Bisexuality: The psychology and politics of an invisible minority*. (pp. 53-83). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Shuster, R. (1987). Sexuality as a continuum: The bisexual identity. In Boston Lesbian Psychologies Collective (Eds.), *Lesbian Psychologies*. Urbana: University of Illinois, pp. 56-71.
- Van Wyk, P., & Geist, C. (1995). Biology of bisexuality: Critique and observations. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 28(3-4), 357-373.
- Young-Bruehl, E. (2001). Are human beings "by nature" bisexual? *Studies in Gender and Sexuality*, 2(3), 179-214.

X. CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

- Abelove, H., Barale, M. A., & Halperin, D. (Eds.). (1993). *The Lesbian and Gay Studies Reader*. New York: Routledge.
- Adams, A. (2002). Making theoretical space: Psychoanalysts and lesbian sexual difference. *Signs*, 27, 473-499.
- Baird, R. M., & Baird, M. K. (1995). *Homosexuality: Debating the Issues*. Amherst, NY: Prometheus Books.
- Bawer, B. (1993). *A Place at the Table: The Gay Individual in American Society*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Beneke, T. (1997). *Proving Manhood: Reflections on Men and Sexism*. Berkeley: Univ. Calif. Press.
- Bersani, L. (1995). *Homos*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Univ. Press.
- Boswell, J. (1980). *Christianity, Social Tolerance and Homosexuality*. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press.
- Boswell, J. (1994). *Same-Sex Unions in Premodern Europe*. New York: Villard.
- Bouldrey, B. (Ed.). (1995). *Wrestling with the Angel: Faith and Religion in the Lives of Gay Men*. New York: Riverbend Books.
- Cantarella, E. (1992). *Bisexuality in the ancient world*. New Haven, CT: Yale Univ. Press.
- Chauncey, G. (1994). *Gay New York: Gender, urban culture, and the making of the gay male world, 1890-1940*. New York: BasicBooks.

- Clendinen, D., & Nagourney, A. (1999). *Out for good: The struggle to build a gay rights movement in America*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Davidson, A. (1987). How to do the history of psychoanalysis: A reading of Freud's "Three essays on the theory of sexuality." *Critical Inquiry*, 13, 253-277.
- Dollimore, J. (1991). *Sexual dissidence: Augustine to Wilde, Freud to Foucault*. New York: Oxford Univ. Press.
- Dorenkamp, M., & Henke, R. (Eds.). (1995). *Negotiating lesbian and gay subjects*. New York: Routledge.
- Dover, K. J. (1978). *Greek homosexuality*. Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Press.
- Duberman, M., Vicinus, M., & Chauncey, G. (Eds.). (1989). *Hidden from history: Reclaiming the gay and lesbian past*. New York: Penguin.
- Escoffier, J. (1998). *American homo: Community and perversity*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Faderman, L. (1981). *Surpassing the love of men: Romantic friendship and love between women from the renaissance to the present*. New York: Quill.
- Faderman, L. (1991). *Odd girls and twilight lovers*. New York: Columbia Univ. Press.
- Gomes, P. (1996). The Bible and homosexuality: the last prejudice., *The Good Book: Reading the bible with mind and heart*. (pp. pp. 144-172.). New York: William Morrow & Co.
- Green, D., & Bozett, F. (1991). Lesbian mothers and gay fathers. In J. Gonsiorek & J. Weinrich (Eds.), *Homosexuality: Research Implications for Public Policy*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Greenberg, D. E. (1988). *The construction of homosexuality*. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press.
- Herdt, G. (1981). *Guardians of the Flutes: Idioms of Masculinity. A Study of Ritualized Homosexual Behavior*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Herdt, G. (Ed.). (1989). *Gay and Lesbian Youth*. Binghamton, NY: Harrington Park Press.
- Herdt, G., & Boxer, A. (1993). *Children of Horizons: How Gay and Lesbian Teens are Leading a New Way Out of the Closet*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Herdt, G., & Gagnon, J. (Eds.). (1995). *Conceiving sexuality: Approaches to sex research in a postmodern world*. New York: Routledge.
- Hocquenghem, G. (1972). *Homosexual desire. With a new introduction by Michael Moon*. Durham, NC: Duke Univ. Press, 1993.
- Katz, J. N. (1995). *The invention of heterosexuality*. New York: Plume/Penguin.
- Liebert, R. (1986). The history of male homosexuality from ancient Greece through the renaissance: Implications for psychoanalytic theory. In G. Fogel, F. Lane, & R. Liebert (Eds.), *The Psychology of Men: New Psychoanalytic Perspectives*. New York: Basic Books.
- McNeill, J. (1976). *The Church and the Homosexual*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- McWhirter, D., & Mattison, A. (1984). *The Male Couple*. Englewood, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Miller, N. (1995). *Out of the Past: Gay and Lesbian History from 1869 to the Present*. New York: Vintage.
- Mohr, R. (1988). *Gays/Justice: A Study of Ethics, Society, and Law*. New York: Columbia Univ. Press.
- Mondimore, F. (1996). *A Natural History of Homosexuality*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Univ. Press.

- Nave, M., & Dawidoff, R. (1994). *Created Equal: Why Gay Rights Matter to America*. New York: St. Martins Press.
- Needleman, D. (1997). Sexing the ostrich: Anal-erotocism and homophobia in Lacan's "Seminar on the Purloined Letter." *Literature & Psychology*, 43(4).
- Roscoe, W. (1995). *Queer Spirits: A Gay Man's Myth Book*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Rosenblum, K., & Brehony, K. (1991). The Boston marriage today: romantic but asexual relationships among lesbians. In C. Silverstein (Ed.), *Gays, Lesbians, and their Therapists* (pp. pp. 210-224.). New York: Norton.
- Rubin, G. (1975). The "Traffic in women": Notes toward a political economy of sex. In R. Reiter (Ed.), *Toward an anthropology of women*. (pp. 171-204). New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Rubin, G. (1984). Thinking sex: Notes for a radical theory of the politics of sexuality. In C. Vance (Ed.), *Pleasure and danger: Exploring female sexuality*. (pp. 275-284). New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Shilts, R. (1988). *And the Band Played On: Politics, People, and the AIDS Epidemic*. New York: Penguin.
- Shilts, R. (1993). *Conduct Unbecoming: Gays and Lesbians in the U. S. Military*. New York: Random House.
- Singer, B., & Deschamps, D. (1994). *Gay & Lesbian Stats: A Pocket Guide of Facts and Figures*. New York: The New Press.
- Stein, E. (Ed.). (1990). *Forms of Desire: Sexual Orientation and the Social Constructionist Controversy*. New York: Routledge.
- Stein, E. (1999). *The mismeasure of desire: The science, theory, and ethics of sexual orientation*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stoller, R., & Herdt, G. (1985). Theories of origins of male homosexuality: a cross-cultural look. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 42, 399-404.
- Strossen, N. (1995). The right to be let alone: constitutional privacy in Griswold, Roe, and Bowers. In T. Eastland (Ed.), *Benchmarks: Great Constitutional Controversies in the Supreme Court*. Washington, D.C.: Ethics and Public Policy Center and Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Eerdmans Publishing Co.
- Sullivan, A. (1995). *Virtually Normal: An Argument About Homosexuality*. New York: Knopf.
- Sullivan, A. (1998). *Love Undetectable: Notes on Friendship, Sex, and Survival*. New York: Knopf.
- Suppe, F. (1994). Explaining homosexuality: Philosophical issues, and who cares anyhow? *Journal of Homosexuality*, 27(3-4).
- Vaid, U. (1995). *Virtual Equality: The Mainstreaming of Gay and Lesbian Liberation*. New York: Anchor/Doubleday.
- Wilson, E. (1990). Eros and sexuality in antiquity: book review essay on homosexuality in ancient Greece. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 59, 75-101.
- Woods, J., & Lucas, J. (1993). *The Corporate Closet: The Professional Lives of Gay Men in America*. New York: The Free Press.

XI. BIOGRAPHY, MEMOIRS, PERSONAL ESSAYS

- Allison, D. (1994). *Skin: Talking About Sex, Class and Literature.*: Firebrand Books.
- Boyd, M. (1978/1993). *Taking Off the Masks: The Classic Spiritual Autobiography. Revised edition.* New York: HarperCollins.
- Brown, H. (1976). *Familiar Faces, Hidden Lives: The Story of Homosexual Men in American Today.* New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Duberman, M. (1991). *Cures: A gay man's odyssey.* New York: Dutton.
- Duberman, M. (1993). *Stonewall.* New York: Penguin.
- Duberman, M. (1996). *Midlife queer: Autobiography of a decade, 1971-1981.* New York: Scribner.
- Knox, M. (1994). *Oscar Wilde: A Long and Lovely Suicide.* New Haven: Yale Univ. Press.
- Monette, P. (1988). *Borrowed Time: An AIDS Memoir.* New York: Avon.
- Monette, P. (1992). *Becoming a Man: Half a Life Story.* New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Nardi, P., Marmor, J., & Sanders, D. (Eds.). (1994). *Growing Up Before Stonewall: Life Stories of Some Gay Men.* New York: Routledge.
- Rist, D. (1993). *Heartlands: A Gay Man's Odyssey Across America.* New York: Plume.
- Schmidgall, G. (1997). *Walt Whitman: A Gay Life.* New York: Plume.
- Serano, J. (2007). *Whipping girl: a transsexual woman on sexism and the scapegoating of femininity.* Emeryville: Seal Press.
- Siegel, S., & Lowe, E. (1994). *Uncharted Lives: Understanding the Life Passages of Gay Men.* New York: Dutton.
- Spender, S. (1951/1994). *World Within World: The Autobiography of Stephen Spender.* New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Thompson, W. S. (1995). *The price of achievement: Coming out in Reagan days.* New York: Cassell.
- Tobias, A. (1996). *The Best Little Boy in the World Grows Up.* New York: Random House.
- Trilling, C. (1993). *Remembering Denny.* New York: Farrar Straus Giroux.
- Verghese, A. (1994). *My Own Country: A Doctor's Story.* New York: Vintage.
- White, E. (1994). *The Burning Library: Essays.* New York: Knopf.
- Whitehead, S. (1997). *The Truth Shall Set You Free: A Family's Passage from Fundamentalism to a New Understanding of Faith, Love, and Sexual Identity.* New York: HarperSanFrancisco.

XII. FICTION AND LITERARY STUDIES

- Allison, D. (1992). *Bastard Out of Carolina.* New York: Plumb Contemporary Fiction.
- Baldwin, J. (1956). *Giovanni's Room.* New York: Dell.
- Bergman, D. (Ed.). (1994). *The Violet Quill: The Emergence of Gay Writers after Stonewall.* New York: St. Martins Press.
- Brown, R. M. (1973). *Ruby Fruit Jungle.* Plainfield, VT: Daughters, Inc.
- Cameron, P. (1995). *The Weekend.* New York: Farrar, Straus, & Giroux.

- Castle, T. (1993). *The apparitional lesbian*. New York: Columbia Univ. Press.
- Cooper, B. (1993). *A Year of Rhymes*. New York: Penguin.
- Cunningham, M. (1990). *A Home at the End of the World*. New York: Farrar, Straus, & Giroux.
- Cunningham, M. (1995). *Flesh and Blood*. New York: Farrar, Straus, & Giroux.
- Cunningham, M. (1998). *The hours*. New York: Farrar, Straus, & Giroux.
- Dervin, D. (1999). The absent father's presence in modern and American gay drama. *American Imago*, 56, 53-74.
- Faderman, L. (Ed.). (1994). *Chloe plus Olivia: An anthology of lesbian literature from the seventeenth century to the present*. New York: Viking.
- Fone, B. (Ed.). (1998). *The Columbia Anthology of Gay Literature: Readings from Western Antiquity to the Present Day*. New York: Columbia Univ. Press.
- Forster, E. M. (1971). *Maurice*. New York: Norton.
- Genet, J. (1966). *Miracle of the Rose*. New York: Grove Press.
- Grimsley, J. (1994). *Winter Birds*. Chapel Hill, NC: Algonquin.
- Grimsley, J. (1995). *Dream Boy*. Chapel Hill, NC: Algonquin.
- Hall, R. (1928). *The Well of Loneliness*. New York: Doubleday.
- Hamilton, J. (1998). *A Short History of A Prince*. New York: DoubleDay.
- Heim, S. (1997). *Mysterious Skin*. New York: Harper Collins.
- Holleran, A. (1978). *Dancer from the Dance*. New York: Bantam.
- Hollinghurst, A. (1989). *The Swimming Pool Library*. New York: Vintage.
- Isherwood, C. (1964). *A Single Man*. New York: Noonday.
- Kramer, L. (1978). *Faggots*. New York: Penguin.
- Leavitt, D. (1984). *Family Dancing*: Knopf.
- Leavitt, D. (1986). *The Lost Language of Cranes*. New York: Bantam.
- Leavitt, D., & Mitchell, M. (Eds.). (1994). *The Penguin Book of Gay Short Stories*. New York: Viking.
- Mars-Jones, A. (1992). *Monopolies of Loss*. London; Boston: Faber and Faber.
- Maupin, A. (1978). *Tales of the City*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Meeker, R. (1933/1987). *Better Angel*. Boston: Alyson.
- Mishima, Y. (1958). *Confessions of a Mask*: New Directions.
- Peck, D. (1993). *Martin and John*. New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux.
- Price, R. (1995). *The Promise of Rest*. New York: Scribner.
- Rechy, J. (1963). *City of Night*. New York: Grove Weidenfeld.
- Reid, J. A. T. (1973/1998). *The Best Little Boy in the World*. New York: Modern Library.
- Reynolds, M. (Ed.). (1993). *The Penguin Book of Lesbian Short Stories*. New York: Viking.
- Singer, B. (Ed.). (1994). *Growing Up Gay/Growing Up Lesbian: A Literary Anthology*. New York: New Press.
- Vidal, G. (1948). *The City and the Pillar*. New York: E.P. Dutton.
- Walker, A. (1982). *The Color Purple*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Warren, P. N. (1974). *The Front Runner*. New York: Penguin.
- Weir, J. (1989). *The Irreversible Decline of Eddie Socket*. New York: Harper & Row.
- White, E. (1982). *A Boy's Own Story*. New York: Penguin.
- White, E. (1983). *The Beautiful Room is Empty*. New York: Vintage.

XIII. FILM

- Adair, Peter, and Mariposa Film Group. (1978) ***Word Is Out: Stories of Some of Our Lives***, USA. New Yorker Films. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Co-gender, Feature, Documentary. *Subjects*: Coming Out, History. Ground-breaking documentary interviews 26 people who share their varied experiences as gay men and lesbians. The film is divided into 3 sections: "The Early Years", "Growing Up", and "From Now On".
- Alea, Tomas Gutierrez, and Juan Carlos Tabio. (1993) ***Strawberry and Chocolate***, Cuba. Swank Motion Pictures. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Homophobia, Relationships, Latino Images. Chronicles the relationship between a flamboyant artist and a politically active intellectual in 1979 Cuba. Nominated for Best Foreign Film Oscar, 1995 and won the top awards at the 1993 New Latin American Film Festival in Havana.
- Benedek, Catherine. (1992) ***Maya***, USA. Frameline Distribution. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Short, Narrative. *Subjects*: Coming Out, Family Issues. This humorous short depicts the challenges a young woman faces in coming to terms with her sexuality, especially in the face of a doting, intrusive, matchmaking mother.
- Berliner, Alain. (1997) ***Ma Vie en Rose***, Belgium. Sony Classics. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay/Transgender, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Youth, Transgender Issues, Family Issues. This wonderful film tells the story of a young boy's wish to become a girl so that he can marry his best friend. The response of his parents and his community is humorous, touching and poignant.
- Castellaneta, P.J. (1991) ***Together Alone***, USA. Frameline Distribution. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: AIDS/HIV, Relationships. Two young men meet, go home together, and have unprotected sex. The drama unfolds as the men talk to each other over the course of the evening and reflect on their shared risk-taking experience, reveal inner fears and secrets, and attempt to make sense of their lives. One of the few films to candidly and genuinely explore the challenges that gay men face in the age of AIDS.
- Chasnoff, Debra. (1996) ***It's Elementary: Talking About Gay Issues in School***, USA. Women's Educational Media. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Co-gender, Feature, Documentary. *Subjects*: Youth, Sexuality, Homophobia, Education. "Most adults probably don't see why schools should teach young children about gay people, and they can't imagine how teachers could possibly present this subject matter in an age-appropriate way. We made this film to explore what does happen when experienced teachers talk about lesbian and gay men with their students" (Debra Chasnoff, Director).
- Conn, Nicole. (1992) ***Claire of the Moon***, USA. Strand Releasing. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Coming out, Romance, Relationships. Two published authors share a cabin at a women writers' retreat, Claire, a novelist, and Noel, a psychoanalyst. They squabble through most of the movie, being incompatible

- roommates, eventually developing an intimacy between them. The film is set up as Claire's "coming out" story, with Noel as the wise facilitator.
- Deitch, Donna. (1986) ***Desert Hearts***, USA. Samuel Goldwyn Company. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Coming out, Romance. Based on the novel, *Desert of the Heart*, by Jane Rule, this romantic classic tells the story of Vivian and Cay as they meet and fall in love in Reno, Nevada in the 1950's.
- Dupre, Jeff. (1997) ***Out of the Past***, USA. Zeitgeist Films. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Co-gender, Feature, Documentary. *Subjects*: Gay/Lesbian History, Youth, Activism. This fine documentary chronicles the difficulties faced by the "Gay-Straight Alliance" formed by Kelli Peterson at a Salt Lake City High School in 1996. Interspersed are vignettes of little known gay/lesbian activists from history.
- Dyer, Gretchen, and Julia Dyer. (1995) ***Late Bloomers***, USA. Strand Releasing. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Coming Out, Romance, Family Issues. "This heartwarming romance tells the tale of how the secretary fell in love with the gym teacher, conquered the homophobia of the administration and the community, got married and lived happily ever after.....Well-acted, well-written and nicely directed, this is a truly enjoyable film" (Jenni Olson, PlanetOut).
- Epstein, Robert. (1984) ***The Times of Harvey Milk***, USA. October Films & Telling Pictures. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Documentary. *Subjects*: Biography, History, Gay Activism. Academy Award winning documentary chronicles the life of San Francisco's first openly gay supervisor, who, along with SF Mayor George Moscone, was murdered in 1978. Offers a compelling and nostalgic vision of an historic period in San Francisco's gay rights movement. Winner of the 1985 San Francisco International Lesbian & Gay Film Festival Audience Award for Best Documentary.
- Epstein, Rob, and Jeffrey Friedman. (1995) ***The Celluloid Closet***, USA. Sony Pictures Classics & Telling Pictures. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Feature, Documentary. *Subjects*: Homophobia, History, Media. Outstanding documentary depicting the treatment of gay and lesbian characters in movies. Adopted from the book by film historian, Vitto Russo.
- Epstein, Robert, and Jeffrey Friedman. (1989) ***Common Threads: Stories From the Quilt***, USA. Telling Pictures. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Documentary. *Subjects*: AIDS/HIV, Activism, Biography. A moving documentary chronically the AIDS epidemic as told through the lives of five people who have died and are commemorated by panels in the Names Project AIDS Quilt.
- Finch, Nigel. (1995) ***Stonewall***, USA & Great Britian. Strand Releasing. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: History, Gay Liberation, Transgender Issues, Latino Images. The Stonewall riots of 1969 is the backdrop of the budding romance between a sassy drag queen and a young preppy gay activist.
- Fitzgerald, Thom. (1997) ***The Hanging Garden***, Canada. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Sexuality, Family Issues, Youth. Tells the story of the sexual awakening of an obese teenage boy, told in flashback as a handsome svelt adult who has returned home for his sister's wedding.
- Frears, Stephen. (1995) ***My Beautiful Laundrette***, Great Britian. Swank Motion Picture. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Relationships,

- Racism, Asian Images, Family Issues. Featuring Daniel Day Lewis. "A young South Londoner on the make, Omar, treads a risky line between the upward mobility of his Pakistani-immigrant relatives and the dole-queue punkdom of childhood pal, Johnny's friends. Prankish, witty, stylish, the movie works on many levels as a critique of Thatcher-era race/class divisions. But for gay audiences, it's the sizzling (and matter-of-factly treated) sexual chemistry between Omar and Johnny that caps a contemporary classic" (Dennis Harvey, PlanetOut).
- Henzelman, Stefan. (1986) ***Friends Forever***, Denmark. Danish Film Institute. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Youth, Sexuality, Coming Out. A charming exuberant drama about the friendship and sexuality between three sixteen year old schoolboys. Winner of the 1988 San Francisco International Lesbian and Gay Film Festival Audience Award for Best Feature.
- Jubela, Joan. (1993) ***Homoteens***, USA. Frameline Distribution. *Type of Film*: Co-gender, Short, Documentary. *Subjects*: Youth, Coming Out. Video documentary with portraits of 5 gay and lesbian teens in New York City, describing their varied experiences of growing up gay.
- Kidron, Bebban. (1989) ***Oranges Are Not the Only Fruit***, Great Britain. BBC TV. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Coming Out, Religion/Spirituality, Family Issues. Adapted from the novel of the same title by Jeanette Winterson, tells the story of a young girl's escape from her strict religious upbringing, as she also discovers her sexuality. Winner of the 1990 San Francisco International Lesbian & Gay Film Festival Audience Award for Best Feature.
- Kokkinos, Ana. (1994) ***Only the Brave***, Australia. First Run Features. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Feature (59 min.), Narrative. *Subjects*: Youth, Coming Out, Family Issues. "Alex and her best friend Vicki are both Greek Australian; they hang out with a gang of girls who party heavily...Longing to escape the harsh chaos of her surroundings and to find the mother who abandoned her...Alex plans to go to Sydney with Vicki. Amid the travails and dismal drama of her high school, Alex comes to realize her emerging attraction to Vicki and to her teacher" (PlanetOut).
- Littleboy, Helen. (1994) ***Does Your Mother Know?***, Great Britain. Piranha Productions. *Type of Film*: Co-gender, Short, Documentary. *Subjects*: Youth, Sexuality, Coming Out. Young gays and lesbians talk about growing up in the '90's in this irreverent documentary.
- Macdonald, Hettie. (1996) ***Beautiful Thing***, Great Britain. Sony Classics. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Themes: Gay youth, coming out, relationships. Delves into the working class housing projects of southeast London and the teenage love story that unfolds between two boys.
- Maggenti, Maria. (1995) ***The Incredibly True Adventures of Two Girls in Love***, USA. Film Incorporated. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Youth, Coming Out, Family Issues, Black Images. Tells the story of 2 high school girls, Randy, a tomboy and outcast who lives with her working class, counter-cultural lesbian aunts, and Evie, a popular African-American being raised by her professional single mother. As the girls meet and fall in love, a series of comic misadventures ensue,

- entangling their families and friends. An enlighteningly touching film that effectively captures the coming out experiences of two very different girls.
- Moodysson, Lukas. (1998) ***Show Me Love***, Sweden. Strand Releasing. Soon to be released. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Youth, Coming Out, Family Issues. Agnes is a 16 year old tom-boyish unpopular computer nerd who is in love with flamboyant, provocative and popular Elin. A poignant vision of the challenges faced by teenage girls who fall in love.
- Moreton, David. (1998) ***Edge of Seventeen***, USA. Strand Releasing. In current release. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Coming Out, Gay Youth. A delightful film chronicling the coming out of 17 year old, Eric, in suburban Ohio in 1986. It effectively captures the angst, drama, fear and excitement as he discovers and explores his sexuality. Winner of the 1998 San Francisco Lesbian & Gay Film Festival Audience Award for best feature film.
- Nettelbeck, Sandra. (1992) ***A Certain Grace***, USA. Frameline. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, short, narrative. *Subjects*: Themes: Coming out, relationships. Relationship develops between two women working together on a photo project, while one of their boyfriends becomes jealous. Winner of the 1992 SF Lesbian & Gay Film Festival Audience Award for Best Short Film.
- O'Haver, Tommy. (1997) ***Billy's Hollywood Screen Kiss***, USA. Trimark Pictures. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Humor, Relationships. A broken-hearted fable about an unlucky-in-love "Everyman" and his frustrating crush on a sexually ambiguous new boy in town. A sweet romantic comedy that captures some real moments in the life of a gay man.
- Rajaski, Peggy. (1995) ***Trevor***, USA. Intermedia, Inc. Available on video individually with an introduction by Ellen DeGeneres, or as part of Strand Releasing's, Boys' Life 2 (a compilation of 4 short films). *Type of Film*: Gay, Short, Narrative. *Subjects*: Coming Out, Youth, Family Issues. Based on a character from James Lecene's one man show. Trevor is a 13 year old boy, on the cusp of sexual awakening, obsessed with Dianna Ross and infatuated with his new best friend, Pinky. This is a not to be missed film that effectively captures the complexities of gay adolescence with humor and angst. Winner of the 1995 Academy Award for Best Live Action Short and the 1995 San Francisco International Lesbian & Gay Film Festival Audience Award for Best Short Film.
- Rappaport, Mark. (1997) ***The Silver Screen: Color Me Lavender***, USA. Planet Pictures. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Documentary. *Subjects*: Media Studies, History. This documentary explores homo-eroticism and gay subtext in movie history with clips of films from the 30's, 40's and 50's.
- Riggs, Marlon. (1989) ***Tongues Untied***, USA. Frameline Distribution. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Documentary/Experimental. *Subjects*: Black Images, AIDS/HIV, Biography. Presents a broad spectrum of black gay male lives and experience. A pioneering film that powerfully grapples with the complexity of being gay and a person of color.
- Sayles, John. (1983) ***Lianna***, USA. Swank Motion Pictures. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Coming Out, Relationships, Family Issues. "John

- Sayles lesbian coming--out drama offers a sensitive, if slightly dated, portrayal of an academic housewife's sexual awakening" (Jenni Olson, PlanetOut).
- Sherwood, Bill. (1986) ***Parting Glances***, USA. October Films. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: AIDS/HIV, Relationships. One of the first (and better) feature films to explore contemporary gay relationships in the era of AIDS.
- Shore, Simon. (1999) ***Get Real***, Great Britain. Paramount Classics. In current release. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Coming Out, Youth, Homophobia. A sweet and often funny story of an increasingly openly gay English teenager and his clandestine affair with his school's star athlete.
- Sichel, Alex. (1996) ***All Over Me***, USA. Films Incorporated. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Youth, Coming out. Claude, a slightly butch skateboarding teen, who is infatuated with her best friend, Ellen. Ellen has a thing for a homophobic boy. Teen angst and lesbian romance.
- Siler, Megan. (1991) ***First Base***, USA. Frameline Distribution. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Short, Narrative. *Subjects*: Youth, Coming Out. A coming of age comedy about two young girls masquerading as woman. One tries for her first kiss from a boy but soon realizes that it's better with her girlfriend.
- Troche, Rose. (1994) ***Go Fish***, USA. Samuel Goldwyn Company. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Sexuality, Relationships, Humor. "Go Fish serves up bundles of gossip, drama, and sex as it tracks the lives of an extraordinary group of lesbian friends" (PlanetOut).
- Wam, Svend. (1995) ***Sebastian***, Norway. Award Films International. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Gay, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Youth, Coming Out, Family Issues. One of the best films depicting the struggle of an adolescent's coming out. Tells the story of a 17 year old Sebastian's love for his best friend, who is straight. His liberal parent's struggle to accept their son's gayness shows depth and complexity rarely captured on film.
- Weissman, Aerlyn, and Lynne Fernie. (1992) ***Forbidden Love: The Unashamed Stories of Lesbian Lives***, Canada. Women Make Movies. Available on video. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Feature, Documentary. *Subjects*: Historical, Biography, Homophobia. Nine women are interviewed in this outstanding documentary painting a portrait of lesbian sexuality and survival in 1950's and 1960's Canada. Against the backdrop of lesbian pulp-novel covers, tabloid headlines, archival photographs and film clips, these women recount stories about their early experiences with finding love and relationships. Their histories are interwoven with a fictional love story inspired by the popular lesbian pulp novels of the era.
- Wheeler, Anne. (1999) ***Better Than Chocolate***, Canada. Trimark Pictures. Current release. *Type of Film*: Lesbian, Feature, Narrative. *Subjects*: Coming out, Humor, Family Issues. 19 year old Maggie quits law school to work in a lesbian bookstore and is struggling to come out to her recently divorced mother. Just as she meets and falls for Kim, a sexy, spirited artist, Maggie's mom and brother show up at her doorstep for an extended visit.

